# CBS News "Class of 2000" Poll, December 1998

CBS News

ICPSR 2671

CBS NEWS "CLASS OF 2000" POLL, DECEMBER 1998

(ICPSR 2671)

Principal Investigator

CBS News

First ICPSR Version
March 1999

Inter-university Consortium for
Political and Social Research
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Ann Arbor, Michigan 48106

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CBS News

CBS NEWS "CLASS OF 2000" POLL, DECEMBER 1998 (ICPSR 2671)

SUMMARY: This special topic poll, fielded December 4-12, 1998, queried members of the high school graduating class of 2000 on various topics. Respondents were asked a series of questions about their post-high school plans, including college, job opportunities, and their anticipated quality of life compared to that of their parent(s). A series of questions addressed race relations in the United States, in respondents' communities, and in their high schools. Topics covered affirmative action laws, interracial dating, racial prejudice, and whether the respondent or family members had made racist remarks. Similar questions dealt with homosexuality, including whether laws were necessary to protect homosexuals, how respondents viewed the treatment of and prejudice against homosexuals, and whether the respondent or family members had made disparaging remarks about homosexuals. Additional topics covered AIDS, lying, cheating, shoplifting, tobacco use, marijuana use, alcohol use, premarital sex, teenage pregnancy, abortion, computer and Internet access, dieting, self-image, and suicide. Background information on respondents includes age, race, sex, education, religion, counseling/therapy history, extracurricular activity involvement, employment status, number of siblings, parent(s)' employment and marital status, living arrangements, demographics of friends, and public/private school attendance.

NOTE: (1) This collection has not been processed by ICPSR staff. ICPSR is distributing the data and documentation for this collection in essentially the same form in which they were received. When appropriate, hardcopy documentation has been converted to machine-readable form and variables have been recoded to ensure respondents' anonymity. (2) The codebook is provided as a Portable Document Format (PDF) file. The PDF file format was developed by Adobe Systems Incorporated and can be accessed using PDF reader software, such as the Adobe Acrobat Reader. Information on how to obtain a copy of the Acrobat Reader is provided through the ICPSR Website on the Internet.

EXTENT OF COLLECTION: 1 data file + machine-readable documentation (PDF)

EXTENT OF PROCESSING: REFORM.DOC

```
File Structure: rectangular
Cases: 1,246
Variables: approx. 126
Record Length: 240
Records Per Case: 1
```

ICPSR PROCESSING NOTE


Any special instructions needed to read the file are explained at
the top of the FDT.  Users should exclusively consult the FDT for
the column location of the variables.


"ST" column is the column location.

"LEN" is the length of the field.

"MIN" is the minimum code value accepted, and "MAX" is the maximum
      code value accepted.

Processing Note: Please disregard the TABLE, TYP, CD, X, Y, and OMIT
columns which are for CBS use only.

```
CBS News / New York Times Poll Documentation
==========================================

Card #1
Column (Starting)  Length        Description
=================================================
 1              1 (1)         Card Number (1)
 2              5 (2-6)       Respondent Number
 7              3 (7-9)       Area Code
10              3 (10-12)     Exchange Code
17              1 (17)        Completed Interview
                              1=Yes   3=Converted Refusal
18              1 (18)        Cover Sheet Number
19              1 (19)        Number of Adults in Household
20              1 (20)        Number of Adults at Home
21              1 (21)        Number of Women at Home
22              1 (22)        Respondent's Sex
                              1=Male  2=Female
23              3 (23-25)     Interviewer's ID Number
26              1 (26)        Interviewer's Sex
27              1 (27)        Interviewer's Race
28              1 (28)        Flip Variable
30              1 (30)        Registered/Registration NOT Necessary
                              1=Registered/Registration not necessary
                              2=Not registered and need to be to vote
                              9=DK


Card #2
Column (Starting)  Length        Description
=================================================
 1              1 (1)         Card Number (2)
 2              5 (2-6)       Respondent Number
57              8 (57-64)     Respondent's First Name
73              2 (73-74)     Last Time Voted
                                 0=Never
                                 1=1996
                                 2=1995
                                 3=1994
                                 4=1993
                                 5=1992
                                 6=1991
                                 7=1988-90
                                 8=1986-87
                                12=before 1986
                                99=DK/NA
                                (If VOTE92 = 1,2,3,4 then 99=5)
```

```
Card #3
Column (Starting)  Length        Description
=================================================
 1                 1 (1)         Card Number (3)
 2                 5 (2-6)       Respondent Number
12                 1 (12)        3rd Flip Variable (FLIP3)
13                 1 (13)        State Vote Rolls Purged
14                 1 (14)        CBS Voting Eligibility
15                 1 (15)        Eligibility Residence
20                 6 (20-25)     Weight 2 (Probably Electorate Weight)
40                 6 (40-45)     Weight 3 (Call-back weight if applicable)
49                 6 (49-54)     Standard Weight
55                 1 (55)        Census Region (derived from telephone number)
                                 1=East         2=Midwest
                                 3=South        4=West
56                 1 (56)        CBS Region
                                 1=Northeast    2=Northcentral
                                 3=South        4=West
57                 2 (57-58)     State Code (numbered 01-51 in
                                 alphabetica order)
59                 1 (59)        Urbanity Code
                                 1=Large Central City (over 500k)
                                 2=Central City (50 to 500k)
                                 3=Suburbs
                                 4=Other Community (10 to 50K)
                                 5=Rural
60                 2 (60-61)     Batch Number
62                 1 (62)        Metro Status Code
                                 1=Central city of multi-county SMSA
                                 2=Not in central city, but in county
                                   containing all/part of the central city
                                 3=Suburban county of the SMSA
                                 4=In an SMSA consisting of just one county
                                 5=Not in an SMSA
63                 1 (63)        Time Zone (Code by Interviewer)
                                 1=East         2=Central
                                 3=Mountain     4=Pacific
                                 5=Bering       6=Hawaii
```

```
CBS News State Code List
========================
01. Alabama                       27. Montana
02. Alaska                        28. Nebraska
03. Arizona                       29. Nevada
04. Arkansas                      30. New hampshire
05. California                    31. New Jersey
06. Colorado                      32. New Mexico
07. Connecticut                   33. New York
08. Delaware                      34. North Carolina
09. District of Columbia          35. North Dakota
10. Florida                       36. Ohio
11. Georgia                       37. Oklahoma
12. Hawaii                        38. Oregon
13. Idaho                         39. Pennsylvania
14. Illinois                      40. Rhode Island
15. Indiana                       41. South Carolina
16. Iowa                          42. South Dakota
17. Kansas                        43. Tennessee
18. Kentucky                      44. Texas
19. Louisiana                     45. Utah
20. Maine                         46. Vermont
21. Maryland                      47. Virginia
22. Massachusetts                 48. Washington
23. Michigan                      49. West Virginia
24. Minnesota                     50. Wisconsin
25. Mississippi                   51. Wyoming
26. Missouri

CBS Region Code
===============
Northeast:                        Northcentral:
 Connecticut                       Illinois
 Delaware                          Indiana
 District of Columbia              Iowa
 Maine                             Kansas
 Maryland                          Michigan
 Massachusetts                     Minnesota
 New Hampshire                     Missouri
 New Jersey                        Nebraska
 New York                          North Dakota
 Pennsylvania                      Ohio
 Rhode Island                      South Dakota
 Vermont                           Wisconsin
 West Virginia

South:                            West:
 Alabama                           Alaska
 Arkansas                          Arizona
 Florida                           California
 Georgia                           Colorado
 Kentucky                          Hawaii
 Louisiana                         Idaho
 Mississippi                       Montana
 North Carolina                    Nevada
 Oklahoma                          New Mexico
 South Carolina                    Oregon
 Tennessee                         Utah
 Texas                             Washington
 Virginia                          Wyoming
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Census Region Codes
====================
same as CBS code except Delaware, District of Columbia, Maryland, and
West Virginia are coded as South (not Northeast).
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CBS/CLASS OF 2000

DEC98A, DEC 4-12,1998          12/09/98  17:45:16

FDT LISTING

| IDX | DESCRIPTION | ABBREV | TABLE | TYP | CD | ST | LEN | MIN | MAX | X | Y | OMIT |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 0 | WEIGHT | WEIGHT | | 2 | 1 | 209 | 6 | 0 | 255 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| 1 | LAST CARD NUMBER | LCARD | TBN | 3 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 2 | RESPONDENT NUMBER | RESPN | | 2 | 1 | 2 | 5 | 0 | 255 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 3 | 1.PROBLEM FOR CLASS 2000 | CQ1 | TBZB | 3 | 1 | 31 | 2 | 0 | 99 | 1 | 1 | 0 |
| 4 | 2.TYPE OF SCHOOL | CQ2 | TBZF | 3 | 1 | 33 | 1 | 1 | 9 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 5 | 3.BIGGEST SCHOOL PROBLEM | CQ3 | TBZB | 3 | 1 | 34 | 2 | 0 | 99 | 1 | 1 | 0 |
| 6 | 4.AFTER HIGH SCHOOL | CQ4 | TBZJ | 3 | 1 | 36 | 1 | 1 | 9 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 7 | 5.JOB AVAILABILITY | CQ5 | TBZK | 3 | 1 | 37 | 1 | 1 | 9 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 8 | 6.WORRY ABT JOB NOW | CQ6 | TBYN | 3 | 1 | 38 | 1 | 1 | 9 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 9 | 7.GROWING UP VS PARENTS | CQ7 | TBZN | 3 | 1 | 39 | 1 | 1 | 9 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 10 | 8.FUTURE VS PARENTS | CQ8 | TBEB | 3 | 1 | 40 | 1 | 1 | 9 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 11 | 9.PARENTS MARITAL STATUS | CQ9 | TBZO | 3 | 1 | 41 | 1 | 1 | 9 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 12 | 10.LIVE WITH PARENTS | CQ10 | TBZP | 3 | 1 | 42 | 1 | 1 | 9 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 13 | 11.RELATIONSHIP W/PARENTS | CQ11 | TBEX | 3 | 1 | 43 | 1 | 1 | 9 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 14 | 12.NUMBER OF SIBLINGS | CQ12 | TBN | 3 | 1 | 44 | 2 | 0 | 99 | 1 | 1 | 0 |
| 15 | 13.FATHER EMPLOYED | CQ13 | TBZQ | 3 | 1 | 46 | 1 | 1 | 9 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 16 | 14.MOTHER EMPLOYED | CQ14 | TBZQ | 3 | 1 | 47 | 1 | 1 | 9 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 17 | 15.FEEL ABOUT SELF | CQ15 | TB15 | 3 | 1 | 48 | 1 | 1 | 9 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 18 | 16.HAPPY ABOUT LOOKS | CQ16 | TBXE | 3 | 1 | 49 | 1 | 1 | 9 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 19 | 17.EVER DIETED | CQ17 | TBYN | 3 | 1 | 50 | 1 | 1 | 9 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 20 | 18.JUSTIFIED TO LIE | CQ18 | TB18 | 3 | 1 | 51 | 1 | 1 | 9 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 21 | 19.US RACE RELATIONS | CQ19 | TBGB | 3 | 1 | 52 | 1 | 1 | 9 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 22 | 20.RACE RELATIONS IN 4 YR | CQ20 | TBEB | 3 | 1 | 53 | 1 | 1 | 9 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 23 | 21.COMMUNITY RACE RELATIO | CQ21 | TBGB | 3 | 1 | 54 | 1 | 1 | 9 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 24 | 22.SCHOOL RACE RELATIONS | CQ22 | TBGB | 3 | 1 | 55 | 1 | 1 | 9 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 25 | 71.SCHOOL RACE MAKEUP | CQ71 | TB71 | 3 | 1 | 119 | 1 | 1 | 9 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 26 | 23.RACE LAWS NECESSARY | CQ23 | TBYN | 3 | 1 | 56 | 1 | 1 | 9 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 27 | 24.RACE DISCRIMINATION TO | CQ24 | TBAS | 3 | 1 | 57 | 1 | 1 | 9 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 28 | 72.PREJUDICE AGAINST BLAC | CQ72 | TBLN | 3 | 1 | 120 | 1 | 1 | 9 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 29 | 25.AFFIRMATIVE ACTION | CQ25 | TB25 | 3 | 1 | 58 | 1 | 1 | 9 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 30 | 26.DIFFERENT RACE FRIENDS | CQ26 | TBYN | 3 | 1 | 59 | 1 | 1 | 9 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 31 | | | | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 32 | 28.INTERRACIAL DATING | CQ28 | TBYN | 3 | 1 | 61 | 1 | 1 | 9 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 33 | 29.EVER DATED INTERRACIAL | CQ29 | TBYN | 3 | 1 | 62 | 1 | 1 | 9 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 34 | 30.HOW PARENTS REACTED | CQ30 | TB30 | 3 | 1 | 63 | 1 | 1 | 9 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 35 | C30.HOW WOULD PARENTS REA | CC30 | TB30 | 3 | 1 | 63 | 1 | 1 | 9 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 36 | 31.MADE RACIAL REMARKS | CQ31 | TBYN | 3 | 1 | 64 | 1 | 1 | 9 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 37 | 32.PARENTS RACIAL REMARKS | CQ32 | TBYN | 3 | 1 | 65 | 1 | 1 | 9 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 38 | 33.WILL PREJUDICE END | CQ33 | TB33 | 3 | 1 | 66 | 1 | 1 | 9 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 39 | 34.HOMOSEXUAL LAWS NECESS | CQ34 | TBYN | 3 | 1 | 67 | 1 | 1 | 9 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 40 | 35.HOMOSEXUALITY MORAL | CQ35 | TB35 | 3 | 1 | 68 | 1 | 1 | 9 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 41 | | | | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 42 | 37.HOMOSEXUAL BY CHOICE | CQ37 | TBYN | 3 | 1 | 70 | 1 | 1 | 9 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 43 | 38.GAY/LESBIAN IN FAMILY | CQ38 | TBYN | 3 | 1 | 71 | 1 | 1 | 9 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 44 | 39.GAY/LESBIAN IN SCHOOL | CQ39 | TBYN | 3 | 1 | 72 | 1 | 1 | 9 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 45 | 40.SCHOOL GAY PREJUDICE | CQ40 | TBLN | 3 | 1 | 73 | 1 | 1 | 9 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 46 | 41.SCHOOL GAY ABUSE | CQ41 | TB41 | 3 | 1 | 74 | 1 | 1 | 9 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 47 | 42.ANTI-GAY REMARKS | CQ42 | TBYN | 3 | 1 | 75 | 1 | 1 | 9 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 48 | 43.PARENTS ANTI-GAY REMAR | CQ43 | TBYN | 3 | 1 | 76 | 1 | 1 | 9 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 49 | 44.KNOW SOMEONE W/AIDS | CQ44 | TBYN | 3 | 1 | 77 | 1 | 1 | 9 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 50 | | | | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 51 | 46.CHEATED ON TEST | CQ46 | TBYN | 3 | 1 | 90 | 1 | 1 | 9 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 52 | 47.JUSTIFIED TO CHEAT | CQ47 | TB18 | 3 | 1 | 91 | 1 | 1 | 9 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 53 | 48.LIE TO PARENTS | CQ48 | TBZY | 3 | 1 | 92 | 1 | 1 | 9 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 54 | 49.EVER SHOPLIFTED | CQ49 | TBYN | 3 | 1 | 93 | 1 | 1 | 9 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 55 | 50.SMOKE CIGARETTES | CQ50 | TBXG | 3 | 1 | 94 | 1 | 1 | 9 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

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 56 51.AGE FIRST CIGARETTE     CQ51    TBN    3  1  95  2  0  99  1  1  1
 57 52.WHY DO KIDS SMOKE       CQ52    TB52   3  1  97  2  0  99  1  1  0
 58 53.PARENTS SMOKE           CQ53    TB53   3  1  99  1  1   9  0  0  0
 59 54.CIGARETTES ADDICTIVE    CQ54    TBYN   3  1 100  1  1   9  0  0  0
 60 55.TOBACCO CO/TEEN SMOKIN  CQ55    TBYN   3  1 101  1  1   9  0  0  0
 61 56.ALCOHOL W/FRIENDS       CQ56    TBXH   3  1 102  1  1   9  0  0  0
 62 57.SMOKE MARIJUANA         CQ57    TBXH   3  1 103  1  1   9  0  0  0
 63 58.LEGALIZING MARIJUANA    CQ58    TBFO   3  1 104  1  1   9  0  0  0
 64                                           0  0   1  0  0   0  0  0  0
 65 60.MORE HARMFUL VICE       CQ60    TB60   3  1 106  1  1   9  0  0  0
 66 61.SECOND HARMFUL VICE     CQ61    TB60   3  1 107  1  1   9  0  0  1
 67                                           0  0   1  0  0   0  0  0  0
 68 63.KNOW TEEN PREGNANCY     CQ63    TBYN   3  1 109  1  1   9  0  0  0
 69 64.RESULT OF PREGNANCY     CQ64    TBXK   3  1 110  1  1   9  0  0  1
 70 65.STUDENTS HAVING SEX     CQ65    TBZY   3  1 111  1  1   9  0  0  0
 71 66.EVER HAD SEX            CQ66    TBYN   3  1 112  1  1   9  0  0  0
 72 67.PREMARITAL SEX          CQ67    TBOW   3  1 113  1  1   9  0  0  0
 73 68.4-WAY ABORTION CHOICE   CQ68    TBXL   3  1 114  1  1   9  0  0  0
 74 69.HAVE HOME COMPUTER      CQ69    TB69   3  1 115  2  0  99  1  1  0
 75 70.HOURS ON-LINE           CQ70    TBN    3  1 117  2  0  99  1  1  1
 76                                           0  0   1  0  0   0  0  0  0
 77                                           0  0   1  0  0   0  0  0  0
 78                                           0  0   1  0  0   0  0  0  0
 79                                           0  0   1  0  0   0  0  0  0
 80                                           0  0   1  0  0   0  0  0  0
 81                                           0  0   1  0  0   0  0  0  0
 82                                           0  0   1  0  0   0  0  0  0
 83                                           0  0   1  0  0   0  0  0  0
 84                                           0  0   1  0  0   0  0  0  0
 85                                           0  0   1  0  0   0  0  0  0
 86                                           0  0   1  0  0   0  0  0  0
 87                                           0  0   1  0  0   0  0  0  0
 88                                           0  0   1  0  0   0  0  0  0
 89 86.EXTRA-CURRICULAR        CQ86    TBYN   3  1 155  1  1   9  0  0  0
 90 87.HAVE PART-TIME JOB      CQ87    TBYN   3  1 156  1  1   9  0  0  0
 91 88.HAD COUNSELING          CQ88    TBYN   3  1 157  1  1   9  0  0  0
 92 89.KNOW TEEN SUICIDE       CQ89    TB89   3  1 158  1  1   9  0  0  0
 93 90.GRADE AVERAGE           CQ90    TBXM   3  1 159  1  1   9  0  0  0
 94 91.RELIGION IMPORTANCE     CQ91    TBRI   3  1 160  1  1   9  0  0  0
 95 92.RELIGIOUS ATTENDANCE    CQ92    TBXT   3  1 133  1  1   9  0  0  0
 96 BIRTH MONTH               MONTH   TBBM   3  1 238  2  1  99  0  0  0
 97                                           0  0   1  0  0   0  0  0  0
 98 CALL-BACK W/PARENTS       TALK    TBYN   3  1 186  1  1   9  0  0  0
 99 ON CAMERA                 VIEW    TBYN   3  1 187  1  1   9  0  0  1
100 PARENT LISTENING          HEAR    TBYN   3  1 134  1  1   9  0  0  0
101 PARENTAL CONSENT          PERM    TBYN   3  1 188  1  1   9  0  0  0
102                                           0  0   1  0  0   0  0  0  0
103                                           0  0   1  0  0   0  0  0  0
104                                           0  0   1  0  0   0  0  0  0
105                                           0  0   1  0  0   0  0  0  0
106                                           0  0   1  0  0   0  0  0  0
107                                           0  0   1  0  0   0  0  0  0
108                                           0  0   1  0  0   0  0  0  0
109                                           0  0   1  0  0   0  0  0  0
110                                           0  0   1  0  0   0  0  0  0
111                                           0  0   1  0  0   0  0  0  0
112                                           0  0   1  0  0   0  0  0  0
113                                           0  0   1  0  0   0  0  0  0
114                                           0  0   1  0  0   0  0  0  0
115                                           0  0   1  0  0   0  0  0  0
116                                           0  0   1  0  0   0  0  0  0
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117                                                0   0    1   0   0    0   0   0   0
118                                                0   0    1   0   0    0   0   0   0
119                                                0   0    1   0   0    0   0   0   0
120                                                0   0    1   0   0    0   0   0   0
121 COMPLETED INTERVIEW        INVIEW   TBYC   3   1   17   1   1   30   0   0   0
122 COVER SHEET                CSHEET   TBN    3   1   18   1   1    6   0   0   0
123 NUMBER OF ADULTS           ADULTS   TBN    3   1   19   1   1    9   0   0   0
124 NUMBER OF WOMEN            WOMEN    TBN    3   1   20   1   0    9   0   0   0
125 DAY OF WEEK INTERVIEWED    DAY      TBDY   3   1   21   1   1    9   0   0   0
126 SEX OF RESPONDENT          SEX      TBSX   3   1   22   1   1    2   0   0   0
127 DAY OF SURVEY              SURVEY   TBSY   3   1   29   1   0    9   1   1   1
128 NOT ASKED                  BOGUS    TBMS   3   1   88   1   1    9   0   0   1
129 NOT ASKED                  BOGUS    TBN    3   1  147   1   1    9   0   0   1
130 NOT ASKED                  BOGUS    TBN    3   1  148   1   1    9   0   0   1
131 NOT ASKED                  BOGUS    TBN    3   1  149   1   1    9   0   0   1
132 NOT ASKED                  BOGUS    TBN    3   1  150   1   1    9   0   0   1
133 NOT ASKED                  BOGUS    TBN    3   1  153   1   1    9   0   0   1
134 NOT ASKED                  BOGUS    TBN    3   1  154   1   1    9   0   0   1
135 NOT ASKED                  BOGUS    TBYN   3   1  155   1   1    9   0   0   1
136 NOT ASKED                  BOGUS    TBYN   3   1  156   1   1    9   0   0   1
137                                                0   0    1   0   0    0   0   0   0
138 NOT ASKED                  BOGUS    TBBE   3   1  158   1   1    9   0   0   1
139                                                0   0    1   0   0    0   0   0   0
140                                                0   0    1   0   0    0   0   0   0
141                                                0   0    1   0   0    0   0   0   0
142                                                0   0    1   0   0    0   0   0   0
143 CENSUS REGION              CENREG   TBRG   3   1  215   1   1    4   0   0   0
144 CBS REGION                 CBSREG   TBRG   3   1  216   1   1    4   0   0   0
145 STATE CODE                 STATE    TBST   3   1  217   2   1   51   1   1   0
146 URBANITY                   URBAN    TBUR   3   1  219   1   1    5   0   0   0
147 BATCH                      BATCH    TBN    3   1  220   2   1  255   1   1   0
148 METRO CODE                 METRO    TBN    3   1  222   1   0    5   0   0   0
149 TIME ZONE                  TIMEZONE TBTZ   3   1  223   1   1    9   0   0   0
150                                                0   0    1   0   0    0   0   0   0
151 EDUCATION                  EDUC     TBED   3   1  231   1   1    9   0   0   0
152 ACTUAL AGE                 ACTAGE   TBJA   3   1  233   1   1    9   0   0   0
153 AGE                        AGE      TBGE   3   1  234   1   1    9   0   0   0
154 RACE                       RACE     TBRC   3   1  235   1   1    9   0   0   0
155 HISPANIC                   HISPANIC TBHS   3   1  236   1   1    9   0   0   0
156 INCOME                     INCOME   TBFI   3   1  237   1   1    9   0   0   0
157 NOT ASKED                  BOGUS    TBYN   3   1  238   1   1    9   0   0   1
158 NUMBER OF PHONES           NOPHONES TBN    3   1  239   1   1    9   0   0   1
159 CHATTY                     CHATTY   TBCY   3   1  240   1   1    3   0   0   1
160 NAME                       NAME            4   1  137   8   0  255   1   1   1
161 N/A                        BOGUS    TBN    3   1   30   1   1    9   0   0   1
162 PHONE USES                 USEPHONE TBN    3   1  226   2   0   99   1   1   1
163 AREA CODE                  AREACODE        2   1    7   3 201  255   1   1   0
164 EXCHANGE CODE              EXCHANGE        2   1   10   3 201  255   1   1   0
165 LAST FOUR                  LASTFOUR        2   1   13   4   0  255   1   1   0
166 INTERVIEWER NUMBER         VIEWERNO        2   1   23   3   1  255   1   1   0
167 INTERVIEWER SEX            INTSEX   TBSX   3   1   26   1   1    2   0   0   0
168 INTERVIEWER RACE           INTRACE  TBIR   3   1   27   1   1    3   0   0   1
169 ORIGINAL CASE ID           ORIGID          2   1  167   5   0  255   1   1   0
170 FLIP                       FLIP     TBFP   3   1   28   1   1    9   0   0   0
171 FLIP3                      FLIP3    TBFP   3   1  172   1   1    9   0   0   0
172 FLIP2                      FLIP2    TBFP   3   1  178   1   1    9   0   0   0
173 C-WEIGHT                   WEIGHT2         2   1  180   6   0  255   1   1   1
174 M-WEIGHT                   WEIGHT3         2   1  200   6   0  255   1   1   1
175 COLLAPSED FIELD 1          COL1     TC1    3 127    1   1   0    0   0   0   0
176 COLLAPSED FIELD 2          COL2     TC2    3 127    1   1   0    0   0   0   0
177 COLLAPSED FIELD 3          COL3     TC3    3 127    1   1   0    0   0   0   0
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178 COLLAPSED FIELD 4         COL4      TC4    3 127   1   1   0   0   0   0   0
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181 COLLAPSED FIELD 7         COL7      TC7    3 127   1   1   0   0   0   0   0
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183 COLLAPSED FIELD 9         COL9      TC9    3 127   1   1   0   0   0   0   0
184 COLLAPSED FIELD 10        COL10     TC10   3 127   1   1   0   0   0   0   0
185 COLLAPSED FIELD 11        COL11     TC11   3 127   1   1   0   0   0   0   0
186 COLLAPSED FIELD 12        COL12     TC12   3 127   1   1   0   0   0   0   0
187 COLLAPSED FIELD 13        COL13     TC13   3 127   1   1   0   0   0   0   0
188 COLLAPSED FIELD 14        COL14     TC14   3 127   1   1   0   0   0   0   0
189 COLLAPSED FIELD 15        COL15     TC15   3 127   1   1   0   0   0   0   0
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192 COLLAPSED FIELD 18        COL18     TC18   3 127   1   1   0   0   0   0   0
193 COLLAPSED FIELD 19        COL19     TC19   3 127   1   1   0   0   0   0   0
194 COLLAPSED FIELD 20        COL20     TC20   3 127   1   1   0   0   0   0   0

END OF FDT LISTING
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OPEN-END CODES
CLASS OF 2000
December 4-12, 1998  **C** DEC98A
_____

Q1: BIGGEST PROBLEM FACING PEOPLE YOUR AGE
Q3: BIGGEST PROBLEM WHERE YOU GO TO SCHOOL


01        DRUGS
02        DRINKING / ALCOHOL
03        VIOLENCE / CRIME / GANGS / GUNS / FEAR OF VIOLENCE
04        CIGARETTES / SMOKING / CANCER

05        PREGNANCY / ABORTIONS
06        SEX / PRE-MARITAL SEX
07        AIDS / HIV

08        PEER PRESSURE / FITTING IN
09        LACK OF SELF-ESTEEM / SENSE OF WORTH
10        PARENTS / PRESSURE FROM PARENTS / DON=T UNDERSTAND

11        JOBS / GETTING A JOB
12        THE ECONOMY

13        COLLEGE:  GETTING INTO / AFFORDING / GRADUATING FROM
14        FUTURE / WILL THERE BE ONE / WHAT WILL IT BE LIKE
15        LACK OF EDUCATION / POOR QUALITY
16        SCHOOL / GRADES / GENERAL SCHOOL PROBLEMS

17        LACK OF DISCIPLINE / LACK OF STRUCTURE
18        LOW MORALS / LOW ETHICS / LACK OF MORAL/FAMILY VALUES

19        ENVIRONMENT / POLLUTION
20        RACISM / BLACK AND WHITE CONFLICTS

21
22
23
24
25

96        EVERYTHING
97        NOTHING
98        OTHER
99        DON'T KNOW/NO ANSWER

Q52:  WHY DO MOST KIDS WHO SMOKE CIGARETTES SMOKE

01   BECAUSE IT=S COOL

02   TO FIT IN / PEER PRESSURE / THEY=RE FRIENDS SMOKE

03   EVERYONE SMOKES / IT=S THE THING TO DO

04   TO ACT OLDER / BE LIKE ADULTS

05   BOREDOM / IT=S JUST SOMETHING TO DO

06   THEY=RE PARENTS SMOKE

07   BECAUSE THEY LIKE IT / SOMETHING THEY ENJOY

08   THEY=RE ADDICTED / CAN=T STOP / CAN=T HELP THEMSELVES

09   BECAUSE THEY=RE DUMB/STUPID / DON=T KNOW ANY BETTER


10
11
12
13




96        EVERYTHING
97        NOTHING
98        OTHER
99        DON'T KNOW/NO ANSWER

**CBS NEWS POLL**
**Class of 2000 Survey**
**12/4-12/98 -- DEC98A**

>cq1< Students in your class will become the high school graduating class of 2000. What do you think is the biggest problem facing people your age today?

    <0> Specific Answer[specify]
    <99> DK/NA

>cq2< Do you attend a public school, a private school, or a parochial school?

    <1> Public
    <2> Private
    <3> Parochial
    <4> Home schooled (VOL)[goto cq4]
    <9> DK/NA

(Asked only of those who are not home schooled)
>cq3< What would you say is the biggest problem where you go to school?

    <0> Specific Answer[specify]
    <99> DK/NA

>cq4< When you graduate from high school in the year 2000, do you expect to go directly to work, into the armed services like the Army or Navy, or to college?  IF COLLEGE, ASK:  Do you mean a four-year private college or state university, a two-year or junior college, or a vocational or technical training school?

    <1> Work
    <2> Armed services
    <3> College -- 4 YEAR
    <4> College -- 2 YEAR
    <5> College -- Vocational/Technical
    <9> DK/NA

>cq5< After high school or college, do you think it will be very easy, somewhat easy, somewhat difficult, or very difficult to find a good job?

    <1> Very easy [goto cq7]
    <2> Somewhat easy [goto cq7]
    <3> Somewhat difficult
    <4> Very difficult
    <9> DK/NA

**DEC98A QUESTIONNAIRE**

(Asked only of those who said difficult or DK in cq5)
>cq6< Is this something you worry about NOW, or not?

    <1> Worry
    <2> Don't worry
    <9> DK/NA

>cq7< Compared to when your parents grew up, do you think growing up is harder, easier or about the same for you?

    <1> Harder
    <2> Easier
    <3> Same
    <9> DK/NA

>cq8< Thinking about the FUTURE. Compared to the life your parents have, do you think your life will be better, worse, or about the same as your parents?

    <1> Better
    <2> Worse
    <3> Same
    <9> DK/NA

>cq9< Are your mother and father currently married to each other, divorced, separated or have they never been married?

    <1> Married
    <2> Divorced
    <3> Separated
    <4> Never married
    <5> Widowed (vol.)
    <6> No father (vol.)
    <7> No mother (vol.)
    <8> No mother or father (vol.)
    <9> DK/NA

>cq10< IF YOU LEARN THE RESPONDENT HAS ONLY ONE PARENT, PLEASE ALTER
      YOUR LANGUAGE TO SAY "PARENTS/GUARDIAN/ETC." ACCORDINGLY
      THROUGHOUT  THE REST OF THE SURVEY.

Do you live with both of your parents, OR with one of your parents, OR do you live with one of your parents and a step-parent OR do you live with someone else?
IF ONE PARENT, ASK: Is that your mother or your father?
IF SOMEONE ELSE, ASK: Who is that?

<1> Both parents
<2> One parent, mother
<3> One parent, father
<4> One parent, mother and a step-parent
<5> One parent, father and a step-parent
<6> Someone else (Specify)[specify]
<9> DK/NA

>cq11< How would you rate your relationship with your parents overall --
    excellent, good, fair or poor?

<1> Excellent
<2> Good
<3> Fair
<4> Poor
<9> DK/NA

>cq12< How many brothers and sisters do you have?

<0> Only child
<1-98> Actual Number
<99> DK/NA

(Asked of those with fathers)
>cq13< Currently is your father employed in a job outside the home, or employed working at home or is he not employed?

<1> Employed outside
<2> Employed working at home
<3> Not employed
<4> No father/father died (vol.)
<9> DK/NA

(Asked of those with mothers)
>cq14< Currently is your mother employed in a job outside the home, or employed working at home or is she not employed?

<1> Employed outside
<2> Employed working at home
<3> Not employed
<4> No mother/mother died (vol.)
<9> DK/NA

>cq15< Overall, how positive or negative would you say you feel about yourself -- very positive, somewhat positive, somewhat negative, or very negative?

    <1> Very positive
    <2> Somewhat positive
    <3> Somewhat negative
    <4> Very negative
    <9> DK/NA

>cq16< Overall, how happy or unhappy are you with the way you look -- very happy, somewhat happy, somewhat UNhappy, or very unhappy?

    <1> Very happy
    <2> Somewhat happy
    <3> Somewhat UNhappy
    <4> Very UNhappy
    <9> DK/NA

(Asked of all new respondents and only of those respondents being re-interviewed who said no or DK before...)
>cq17< Have you ever gone on a diet to try to lose weight?

    <1> Yes
    <2> No
    <9> DK/NA

>cq18<  Do you think it is sometimes justified to lie, or do you think lying is never justified?

    <1> Justified
    <2> Never
    <3> Depends (vol)
    <9> DK/NA

>cq19< On another subject.  Do you think race relations in the United States  are generally good or generally bad?

    <1> Good
    <2> Bad
    <9> DK/NA

>cq20< Four years from now, do you think race relations in the United States will be better, worse or about the same as they are now?

    <1> Better
    <2> Worse
    <3> About the same
    <9> DK/NA

>cq21< Do you think race relations in YOUR COMMUNITY are generally good or generally bad?

    <1> Good
    <2> Bad
    <9> DK/NA

(Not asked of those who are home-schooled)
>cq22<  How about in your high school?  Do you think race relations in YOUR HIGH SCHOOL are generally good or generally bad?

    <1> Good
    <2> Bad
    <9> DK/NA

(Not asked of those who are home-schooled)
>cq71< Are the students who go to your high school mostly white, mostly black, mostly of some other race -- or is your school fairly evenly racially mixed?

    <1> Mostly white
    <2> Mostly Black
    <3> Mostly some other race
    <4> Fairly evenly mixed
    <9> DK/NA

>cq23< These days, do you think it is necessary to have laws to protect racial minorities from discrimination in hiring and promotion, or don't you think it's necessary?

    <1> Necessary
    <2> Not necessary
    <9> DK/NA

>cq24< Do you think there is a lot of discrimination against blacks in hiring, promoting and college admissions today, some discrimination, or not very much discrimination?

    <1> A lot
    <2> Some
    <3> Not very much
    <4> None (vol.)
    <9> DK/NA


(Not asked of those who are home-schooled)
>cq72< How many people in your school would you say are prejudiced against African-Americans: a lot, some, hardly any, or none?

    <1> A lot
    <2> Some
    <3> Hardly any
    <4> None
    <9> DK/NA

>cq25< Do you think most government affirmative action programs in hiring, promoting, and college admissions should be continued, or do you think these affirmative action programs should be eliminated?

    <1> Continued
    <2> Eliminated
    <9> DK/NA

>cq26< Are any of your close friends of a different race than you?

    <1> Yes
    <2> No
    <9> DK/NA

>cq28< Would you go out on a date with someone of a different race than
    you, or wouldn't you?

    <1> Yes[goto cq29]
    <2> No
    <9> DK/NA

(Asked of those who said would go on date with someone of different race in q28; all others skip to cq31))
>cq29< HAVE you gone out on a date with someone of a different race than you, or not?

    <1> Yes[goto cq30]
    <2> No
    <9> DK/NA

(Asked of those who said HAVE gone on date with someone of different race in q29)
>cq30< Were your parents against that, or not?

    <1> Against
    <2> Not against
    <9> DK/NA

(Asked of those who said they had NOT go on date with someone of different race in q29)
>cc30< Would your parents be against that, or not?

    <1> Against
    <2> Not against
    <9> DK/NA


(All respondents)
>cq31< Have you yourself ever made any racist remarks, or not?

    <1> Yes
    <2> No
    <9> DK/NA

>cq32< How about your parents?  Have you ever heard either of your parents make any racist remarks, or not?

    <1> Yes
    <2> No
    <9> DK/NA

>cq33< Do you think there will always be a lot of racial prejudice and discrimination in America, or is there real hope of ending it in the long run?

    <1> Always be a lot
    <2> Real hope of ending it
    <9> DK/NA

>cq34< These days, do you think it is necessary to have laws to protect homosexuals from discrimination in hiring and promotion, or don't you think it's necessary?

    <1> Necessary
    <2> Not necessary
    <9> DK/NA

>cq35< Do you think homosexual relations between adults are morally wrong, or are they okay, or don't you care much either way?

    <1> Morally wrong
    <2> Okay
    <3> Don't care much
    <9> DK/NA

>cq37< Do you think being homosexual is something people CHOOSE to be, or do you think it is something they cannot change?

    <1> Choose to be
    <2> Cannot change
    <9> DK/NA

>cq38< Do you have a close family member or friend who is gay or lesbian?

    <1> Yes
    <2> No
    <9> DK/NA

>cq39< Do you know anyone in your grade at school who is gay or lesbian?

    <1> Yes
    <2> No
    <9> DK/NA

(Not asked of those who are home schooled)
>cq40< How many people in your school would you say are prejudiced against
    homosexuals: a lot, some, hardly any, or none?

    <1> A lot
    <2> Some
    <3> Hardly any
    <4> None
    <9> DK/NA

(Not asked of those who are home schooled)
>cq41< Do gay and lesbian students in your high school ever get made fun of and abused by other students, or are they generally treated the same as most other students -- or don't you know of any gay or lesbian students in your high school?

    <1> Are made fun of and/or abused
    <2> Generally treated the same
    <3> Don't know any
    <9> DK/NA

>cq42< Have you yourself ever made any anti-homosexual remarks, or not?

    <1> Yes
    <2> No
    <9> DK/NA

>cq43< How about your parents? Have you ever heard either of your parents make any anti-homosexual remarks, or not?

    <1> Yes
    <2> No
    <9> DK/NA

>cq44< Do you personally know anyone who has AIDS or who has died from AIDS?

    <1> Yes
    <2> No
    <9> DK/NA

(Not asked of those who previously said they had cheated)
>cq46< On another subject.  Have you yourself ever cheated on a test or an exam?

    <1> Yes
    <2> No
    <9> DK/NA

>cq47< Do you think it is sometimes justified to cheat, or do you think cheating is never justified?

    <1> Justified
    <2> Never
    <3> Depends (vol.)
    <9> DK/NA

>cq48< Do you lie to your parents a lot of the time, some of the time, hardly ever, or have you never lied to your parents?

    <1> A lot
    <2> Some of the time
    <3> Hardly ever
    <4> Never
    <9> DK/NA

(Not asked of those who previously said they had shoplifted)
>cq49< Have you ever shoplifted from a store?

    <1> Yes
    <2> No
    <9> DK/NA

>cq50< Have you EVER smoked cigarettes?  IF YES, ASK: Are you a regular cigarette smoker, or have you smoked just a few times?

    <1> No, never
    <2> Yes, regular smoker
    <3> Yes, but just a few times
    <4> Quit smoking (Vol.)
    <9> DK/NA

(Asked of those who have smoked)
>cq51<  How old were you the first time you tried a cigarette?

    <3-25> Actual Age
     <99> DK/NA


>cq52<  Why do you think most kids who smoke cigarettes smoke?

     <0> Specific Answer[specify]
    <99> DK/NA

>cq53< Do either of your parents currently smoke cigarettes?  IF YES, ASK: Do both of your parents smoke, or just your mom or just your dad?

    <1> NO, NEITHER SMOKE
    <2> Yes, both smoke
    <3> Yes, only mom
    <4> Yes, only dad
    <9> DK/NA

>cq54< As far as you know, are cigarettes addictive, or not?

    <1> Yes
    <2> No
    <9> DK/NA

>cq55< From what you've heard or read, do you think tobacco companies encourage teenagers to smoke cigarettes, or not?

    <1> Yes
    <2> No
    <9> DK/NA

>cq56< On average, how often do you drink alcohol, wine or beer with your friends -- at least once a week, a few times a month, once a month, hardly ever, or never?

    <1> At least once a week
    <2> Few times a month
    <3> Once a month
    <4> Hardly ever
    <5> Never
    <6> Used to drink, not anymore (Vol.)
    <9> DK/NA

>cq57< On average, how often do you smoke marijuana or pot -- at least once a week, a few times a month, once a month, hardly ever, or never?

    <1> At least once a week
    <2> Few times a month
    <3> Once a month
    <4> Hardly ever
    <5> Never
    <6> Used to smoke pot, not anymore (Vol.)
    <9> DK/NA

>cq58< Do you favor or oppose legalizing the possession of small amounts of marijuana for personal use?

    <1> Favor
    <2> Oppose
    <9> DK/NA

>cq60< Which do you think is MOST harmful to a person's health: using cigarettes, using marijuana or using alcohol?

    <1> Cigarettes
    <2> Marijuana
    <3> Alcohol
    <4> All equal (vol.)[goto cq63]
    <9> DK/NA

>cq61< Which do you think is the NEXT most harmful to a person's health?
    (REREAD CODES IF NECESSARY)

    <1> Cigarettes
    <2> Marijuana
    <3> Alcohol
    <9> DK/NA

>cq63< Do you know anyone your age who has gotten pregnant, or not?

    <1> Yes
    <2> No [goto cq65]
    <9> DK/NA [goto cq65]

(Asked of those who know someone who got pregnant in cq63)
>cq64< Did the person have an abortion, keep the child, or did she give it up for adoption?

    <1> Abortion
    <2> Kept child
    <3> Gave for adoption
    <4> Combo/know more than one person (Vol.)
    <5> Miscarriage (vol.)
    <9> DK/NA

>cq65< How many students in your grade at school do you think are having sex?  A lot of students, some, hardly any, or none?

    <1> A lot
    <2> Some
    <3> Hardly any
    <4> None
    <9> DK/NA

(Not asked of those who previously said they had sex)
>cq66< Have you ever had sex with someone?

>    <1> Yes
>    <2> No
>    <9> DK/NA

>cq67< Do you think having sex before a person is married is okay some of the time, or do you think it is always wrong to have sex before marriage?

>    <1> Okay some of the time
>    <2> Always wrong
>    <9> DK/NA

>cq68< Which of these comes closest to your view 1) Abortion should be generally available to those who want it; OR 2) Abortion should be available but under stricter limits than it is now; OR 3) Abortion
should be against the law except in cases of rape, incest, and to save the woman's life; OR 4) Abortion should not be permitted at all?

>    <1> Generally available
>    <2> Stricter limits
>    <3> Only for rape/incest/save life
>    <4> NOT permitted at all
>    <9> DK/NA

>cq69< Do you have a computer at home?  IF YES, ASK: In a typical weekday, about how many hours do you use a computer at home?

>    <1-97> Actual hours
>    <97> None, don't use the computer at home [goto cq86]
>    <98> Don't have a home computer [goto cq86]
>    <99> DK/NA [goto cq86]

(Asked only of those with a computer at home in cq69)
>cq70< In a typical weekday, about how many hours do you personally access the Internet, World Wide Web, or any on-line information source on your computer?

>    <1-97> Actual hours
>    <97> None, don't surf the net at home
>    <98> Don't have an internet connection at home
>    <99> DK/NA

>cq86< My last few questions are for background purposes only.  Do you participate in any extra-curricular activities at school -- like band, yearbook or school government, or not?

    <1> Yes
    <2> No
    <9> DK/NA

>cq87< Do you have a part-time job or do jobs to get paid outside your home, or don't you?

    <1> Yes
    <2> No
    <9> DK/NA

>cq88< Have you ever gone to a psychologist or psychiatrist for any kind of individual or family counseling, or not?

    <1> Yes
    <2> No
    <9> DK/NA

(Not asked of those who previously said they knew someone who had attempted suicide)
>cq89< Do you know anyone your age who has ever attempted to commit suicide?

    <1> Yes
    <2> No
    <3> Yes, self (vol.)
    <9> DK/NA

>cq90< Overall, how would you describe how you are doing at school -- are you an A student, B student, C student, D student or an F student?

    <1> A
    <2> B
    <3> C
    <4> D
    <5> F
    <9> DK/NA

>cq91< How important is religion in your daily life? Is it extremely important, very important, somewhat important, or not at all important?

    <1> Extremely important
    <2> Very important
    <3> Somewhat important
    <4> Not at all important
    <9> DK/NA

>reli< What is your religious preference TODAY?

    <1> Protestant (Specify)[specify]
    <2> Catholic
    <3> Jewish
    <4> Other (Specify)[specify]
    <5> None
    <9> Don't know/ No answer

>cq92< Would you say you attend religious services every week, almost every week, once or twice a month, a few times a year, or never?

    <1> Every week
    <5> Almost every week
    <2> Once/twice month
    <3> Few times a year
    <4> Never
    <9> DK/NA

>age< How old are you?

    <1> 11 or Under
    <2> 12
    <3> 13
    <4> 14
    <5> 15
    <6> 16
    <7> 17
    <8> 18 or Over
    <9> Refused

>moth< What month is your birthday?

    <1> January
    <2> February
    <3> March
    <4> April
    <5> May
    <6> June
    <7> July
    <8> August
    <9> September
    <10> October
    <11> November
    <12> December
    <99> DK/NA

>race< Are you white, black, or some other race?

        <1> White
        <2> Black
        <3> Other
        <9> Refused

>hisp< Are you of Hispanic origin or descent, or not?

     <1> Hispanic
     <2> Not hispanic
     <9> Don't know/ No answer

>educ< What was the last grade in school you completed?

>agea< Are you between 18 and 29, 30 and 44, 45 and 64, or are
        you over

>nam< CBS News may want to call you back to ask more of your opinions.  In order to make sure we
reach you again, may I have your first name only.[

     (Maximum 8 characters)
     --------
>talk< Would you be willing to have a reporter talk to both you and your
        parents about some of the issues?

     <1> Yes
     <2> No
     <9> DK/NA

>view< Would you be willing to talk to a reporter on camera?

     <1> Yes
     <2> No
     <9> DK/NA

>thx<   Thank you for participating.

        Enter <g> to continue.

>nm< INTERVIEWER: Code whether the respondent was talkative or not talkative or
      if the first name was refused.

     <1> Gave name, talkative
     <2> Gave name, not talkative
     <3> Refused name

>hear< Was the parent listening in or overseeing the interview?
[#
    <1> Yes
    <2> No
    <9> DK/NA

>perm< Did you need to get parental consent?
    <1> Yes
    <2> No
    <9> DK/NA

>thxp<  Thank you so much for helping us.
        Enter <g> to continue.

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*
name =    cbsr
label =  cbs region Dec98
record = 3
column = 56
width =  1
text =
        [allow 1][inputloc 1/24][loc 15/56][##label=cbs region Dec98]


*
name =    stt3
label =  state code Dec98
record = 3
column = 57
width =  2
text =
        [allow 2][inputloc 1/26][loc 15/57][##label=state code Dec98]


*
name =    urbc
label =  urbanity Dec98
record = 3
column = 59
width =  1
text =
        [allow 1][inputloc 1/56][loc 15/59][##label=urbanity Dec98]


*
name =    mscc
label =  msc code Dec98
record = 3
```

```
column = 62
width =  1
text =
        [allow 1][inputloc 1/58][loc 15/62][##label=msc code Dec98]

*
name =   flip
label =  flip Dec98
record = 1
column = 28
width =  1

*
name =   tzcc
label =
record = 3
column = 63
width =  1
text =
        [allow 1][loc 15/63][#Dec98]

*
name =   bchc
label =
record = 3
column = 60
width =  2
text =
        [allow 2][inputloc 1/45][loc 15/60][#Dec98]

*
name =   fdd
label =  Final Disposition
record = 1
column = 17
width =  1

*
name =   whoa
label =  Adults in Household
record = 1
column = 19
width =  1

*
name =   fem2
label =  Females in Household
```

```
record = 1
column = 20
width =  1

*
name =    who
label =
record = 3
column = 13
width =  1
labels =
            1 1 to 8 students
            8 1 to 8 students
            9 Nine or more students
            0 Refusal
text =
      How many eleventh grade students are there living here?

*
name =    femm
label =
record = 3
column = 14
width =  1
labels =
            0 0 to 8 Girls
            8 0 to 8 Girls
            9 Nine or more Girls
text =

*
name =    sex
label =  Sex of Respondent
record = 1
column = 22
width =  1

*
name =    race
label =
record = 3
column = 75
width =  1

*
name =    hspc
label =
```

```
record = 3
column = 76
width =  1
text =
        [allow 1][loc 15/76]


*
name =    cinc
label =   income
record = 3
column = 77
width =  1
text =
        [allow 1][loc 15/77][##label=income][inputloc 1/76]


*
name =    tlka
label =
record = 3
column = 26
width =  1
text =
        [allow 1][loc 3/26]


*
name =    vwa
label =
record = 3
column = 27
width =  1
text =
       [allow 1][loc 3/27]


*
name =    cq1
label =   Problem for Class of 2000
record = 1
column = 31
width =  2
md1 =     0
md2 =     0
labels =
              1 Drugs
              2 Drinking Alcohol
              3 Violence/Crime/Gangs/Guns/Fear of Violence
              4 Cigarettes/Smoking/Cancer
              5 Pregnancy/Abortions
              6 Sex/Premarital Sex
```

```
            7 AIDS/HIV
            8 Peer Pressure/Fitting In
            9 Lack of Self-esteem/Sense of Worth
           10 Parents/Pressure from Parents/Don't Understand
           11 Jobs/Getting a Job
           12 The Economy
           13 College: Getting into/Affording/Graduating from
           14 Future/Will There be One/What Will It be Like
           15 Lack of Education/Poor Quality
           16 School.Grades/General School Problems
           17 Lack of Discipline/Lack of Structure
           18 Low Morals/Low Ethics
           19 Environment/Pollution
           20 Racism/Black and White Conflicts
           96 Everything
           97 Nothing
           98 Other
           99 DK/NA
text =
     Students in your class will become the high school graduating class
     of 2000. What do you think is the biggest problem facing people your
     age today?
[allow 2][loc 13/31][##md1=0][##md2=0][##label=Problem for Class of 2000]

*
name =   cq2
label =  Type of School
record = 1
column = 33
width =  1
md1 =    0
md2 =    0
labels =
           1 Public
           2 Private
           3 Parochial
           4 Home schooled (VOL)
           9 DK/NA
text =
     Do you attend a public school, a private school, or a parochial school?
[loc 13/33][##md1=0][##md2=0][##label=Type of School]

*
name =   cq3
label =  School Problem
record = 1
column = 34
width =  2
```

```
md1 =      0
md2 =      0
labels =
                1 Drugs
                2 Drinking Alcohol
                3 Violence/Crime/Gangs/Guns/Fear of Violence
                4 Cigarettes/Smoking/Cancer
                5 Pregnancy/Abortions
                6 Sex/Premarital Sex
                7 AIDS/HIV
                8 Peer Pressure/Fitting In
                9 Lack of Self-esteem/Sense of Worth
               10 Parents/Pressure from Parents/Don't Understand
               11 Jobs/Getting a Job
               12 The Economy
               13 College: Getting into/Affording/Graduating from
               14 Future/Will There be One/What Will It be Like
               15 Lack of Education/Poor Quality
               16 School.Grades/General School Problems
               17 Lack of Discipline/Lack of Structure
               18 Low Morals/Low Ethics
               19 Environment/Pollution
               20 Racism/Black and White Conflicts
               96 Everything
               97 Nothing
               98 Other
               99 DK/NA
text =
       What would you say is the biggest problem where you go to school?
[allow 2][loc 13/34][##label=School Problem]

*
name =    cq4
label =   After High School
record =  1
column =  36
width =   1
md1 =      0
md2 =      0
labels =
                1 Work
                2 Armed services
                3 College -- 4 YEAR
                4 College -- 2 YEAR
                5 College -- Vocational/Technical
                9 DK/NA
```

text =
     When you graduate from high school in the year 2000, do you expect to
     go directly to work, into the armed services like the Army or Navy, or
     to    college?

     IF COLLEGE, ASK:  Do you mean a four-year private college or state
     university, a two-year or junior college, or a vocational or technical
     training school?
[loc 13/36][##md1=0][##md2=0][##label=After High School]

*
name =   cq5
label =  Job Availability
record = 1
column = 37
width =  1
md1 =    0
md2 =    0
labels =
            1 Very easy
            2 Somewhat easy
            3 Somewhat difficult
            4 Very difficult
            9 DK/NA
text =
     After high school or college, do you think it will be very easy,
     somewhat easy, somewhat difficult, or very difficult to find a good job?
[loc 13/37][##md1=0][##md2=0][##label=Job Availability]

*
name =   cq6
label =  Worry About Job Availability
record = 1
column = 38
width =  1
md1 =    0
md2 =    0
labels =
            1 Worry
            2 Don't worry
            9 DK/NA
text =
     Is this something you worry about NOW, or not?
[loc 13/38][##md1=0][##md2=0][##label=Worry About Job Availability]

```
*
name =    cq7
label =  Grow Up Now vs Parents
record = 1
column = 39
width =  1
md1 =     0
md2 =     0
labels =
            1 Harder
            2 Easier
            3 Same
            9 DK/NA
text =
     Compared to when your parents grew up, do you think growing up
     is harder, easier or about the same for you?
[loc 13/39][##md1=0][##md2=0][##label=Grow Up Now vs Parents]

*
name =    cq8
label =  Future vs Parents Now
record = 1
column = 40
width =  1
md1 =     0
md2 =     0
labels =
            1 Better
            2 Worse
            3 Same
            9 DK/NA
text =
     Thinking about the FUTURE. Compared to the life your parents have,
     do you think your life will be better, worse, or about the same as
     your parents?
[loc 13/40][##md1=0][##md2=0][##label=Future vs Parents Now]

*
name =    cq9
label =  Parents Marital Status
record = 1
column = 41
width =  1
md1 =     0
md2 =     0
labels =
            1 Married
```

```
                    2 Divorced
                    3 Separated
                    4 Never married
                    5 Widowed (vol.)
                    6 No father (vol.)
                    7 No mother (vol.)
                    8 No mother or father (vol.)
                    9 DK/NA
text =
        Are your mother and father currently married to each other, divorced,
        separated or have they never been married?
[loc 13/41][##md1=0][##md2=0][##label=Parents Marital Status]


*
name =    cq10
label =  Parents Reside With
record = 1
column = 42
width =  1
md1 =     0
md2 =     0
labels =
                    1 Both parents
                    2 One parent, mother
                    3 One parent, father
                    4 One parent, mother and a step-parent
                    5 One parent, father and a step-parent
                    6 Someone else (Specify)
                    9 DK/NA
text =
          IF YOU LEARN THE RESPONDENT HAS ONLY ONE PARENT, PLEASE ALTER
        YOUR LANGUAGE TO SAY "PARENTS/GUARDIAN/ETC." ACCORDINGLY THROUGHOUT
        THE REST OF THE SURVEY.
        Do you live with both of your parents, OR with one of your parents, OR
        do you live with one of your parents and a step-parent OR do you live
        with someone else?
        IF ONE PARENT, ASK: Is that your mother or your father?
        IF SOMEONE ELSE, ASK: Who is that?
[loc 13/42][##md1=0][##md2=0][##label=Parents Reside With]


*
name =    cq11
label =  Adult Relationship
record = 1
column = 43
width =  1
md1 =     0
```

```
md2 =      0
labels =
              1 Excellent
              2 Good
              3 Fair
              4 Poor
              9 DK/NA
text =
       How would you rate your relationship with your parents overall --
      excellent, good, fair or poor?
[loc 13/43][##md1=0][##md2=0][##label=Adult Relationship]


*
name =    cq12
label =   Number of Siblings
record = 1
column = 44
width =  2
md1 =      0
md2 =      0
labels =
               0 Only child
               1 Actual Number
              98 Actual Number
              99 DK/NA
text =
       How many brothers and sisters do you have?
[allow 2][loc 13/44][##md1=0][##md2=0][##label=Number of Siblings]



*
name =    cq13
label =   Father's Employment
record = 1
column = 46
width =  1
md1 =      0
md2 =      0
labels =
              1 Employed outside
              2 Employed working at home
              3 Not employed
              4 No father/father died (vol.)
              9 DK/NA
text =
       Currently is your father employed in a job outside the home, or
      employed working at home or is he not employed?
[loc 13/46][##md1=0][##md2=0][##label=Father's Employment]
```

*
name =   cq14
label =  Mother's Employment
record = 1
column = 47
width =  1
md1 =    0
md2 =    0
labels =
            1 Employed outside
            2 Employed working at home
            3 Not employed
            4 No mother/mother died (vol.)
            9 DK/NA
text =
      Currently is your mother employed in a job outside the home, or employed
     working at home or is she not employed?
[loc 13/47][##md1=0][##md2=0][##label=Mother's Employment]

*
name =   cq15
label =  Feel About Self
record = 1
column = 48
width =  1
md1 =    0
md2 =    0
labels =
            1 Very positive
            2 Somewhat positive
            3 Somewhat negative
            4 Very negative
            9 DK/NA
text =
      Overall, how positive or negative would you say you feel about yourself
     -- very positive, somewhat positive, somewhat negative, or very negative?
[loc 13/48][##md1=0][##md2=0][##label=Feel About Self]

*
name =   cq16
label =  Feel About Looks
record = 1
column = 49
width =  1
md1 =    0
md2 =    0

```
labels =
            1 Very happy
            2 Somewhat happy
            3 Somewhat UNhappy
            4 Very UNhappy
            9 DK/NA
text =
      Overall, how happy or unhappy are you with the way you look -- very
    happy, somewhat happy, somewhat UNhappy, or very unhappy?
[loc 13/49][##md1=0][##md2=0][##label=Feel About Looks]

*
name =   cq17
label =  Ever Dieted
record = 1
column = 50
width =  1
md1 =    0
md2 =    0
labels =
            1 Yes
            2 No
            9 DK/NA
text =
      Have you ever gone on a diet to try to lose weight?
[loc 13/50][##md1=0][##md2=0][##label=Ever Dieted]

*
name =   cq18
label =  Lying Ever Justified-Dec98
record = 1
column = 51
width =  1
md1 =    0
md2 =    0
labels =
            1 Justified
            2 Never
            3 Depends (vol)
            9 DK/NA
text =
      Do you think it is sometimes justified to lie, or do you think
    lying is never justified?
[loc 13/51][##md1=0][##md2=0][##label=Lying Ever Justified-Dec98]
```

```
*
name =    cq19
label =  U.S. Race Relations-Dec98
record = 1
column = 52
width =  1
md1 =     0
md2 =     0
labels =
               1 Good
               2 Bad
               9 DK/NA
text =
        On another subject.  Do you think race relations in the United States
      are generally good or generally bad?
[loc 13/52][##md1=0][##md2=0][##label= U.S. Race Relations-Dec98]

*
name =    cq20
label =  U.S. Race Realtions in '00-Dec98
record = 1
column = 53
width =  1
md1 =     0
md2 =     0
labels =
               1 Better
               2 Worse
               3 About the same
               9 DK/NA
text =
        Four years from now, do you think race relations in the United States
      will be better, worse or about the same as they are now?
[loc 13/53][##md1=0][##md2=0][##label=U.S. Race Realtions in '00-Dec98]

*
name =    cq21
label =  Community Race Relations
record = 1
column = 54
width =  1
md1 =     0
md2 =     0
labels =
               1 Good
               2 Bad
               9 DK/NA
```

```
text =
        Do you think race relations in YOUR COMMUNITY are generally good or
      generally bad?
[loc 13/54][##md1=0][##md2=0][##label= Community Race Relations]

*
name =    cq22
label =  School Race Relations-Dec98
record = 1
column = 55
width =  1
md1 =     0
md2 =     0
labels =
              1 Good
              2 Bad
              9 DK/NA
text =
        [if cq2 eq <4>][goto cq23][endif]
   How about in your high school?  Do you think race relations in YOUR
      HIGH SCHOOL are generally good or generally bad?
[loc 13/55][##md1=0][##md2=0][##label=School Race Relations-Dec98]

*
name =    cq23
label =  Racial Antidiscrimination Laws Necessary
record = 1
column = 56
width =  1
md1 =     0
md2 =     0
labels =
              1 Necessary
              2 Not necessary
              9 DK/NA
text =
         These days, do you think it is necessary to have laws to protect
      racial minorities from discrimination in hiring and promotion, or don't
      you think it's necessary?
[loc 13/56][##md1=0][##md2=0][##label= Racial Antidiscrimination Laws Necessary]

*
name =    cq24
label =  Race Discrimination Today-Dec98
record = 1
column = 57
width =  1
```

```
md1 =      0
md2 =      0
labels =
             1 A lot
             2 Some
             3 Not very much
             4 None (vol.)
             9 DK/NA
text =
      Do you think there is a lot of discrimination against blacks
     in hiring, promoting and college admissions today, some discrimination,
     or not very much discrimination?
[loc 13/57][##md1=0][##md2=0][##label=Race Discrimination Today-Dec98]

*
name =    cq25
label =   Continue Affirmative Action-Dec98
record = 1
column = 58
width =   1
md1 =      0
md2 =      0
labels =
             1 Continued
             2 Eliminated
             9 DK/NA
text =
      Do you think most government affirmative action programs in hiring,
     promoting, and college admissions should be continued, or do you think
     these affirmative action programs should be eliminated?
[loc 13/58][##md1=0][##md2=0][##label=Continue Affirmative Action-Dec98]

*
name =    cq26
label =   Friends Different Race-Dec98
record = 1
column = 59
width =   1
md1 =      0
md2 =      0
labels =
             1 Yes
             2 No
             9 DK/NA
text =
      Are any of your close friends of a different race than you?
[loc 13/59][##md1=0][##md2=0][##label=Friends Different Race-Dec98]
```

*
name =    cq27
label =  Dec98
record = 1
column = 60
width =  1
md1 =    0
md2 =    0
labels =
            1
            2
            8
            9 DK/NA
text =
       [allow 1]
[loc 13/60][##md1=0][##md2=0][##label=Dec98]

*
name =    cq28
label =  Would date another race-Dec98
record = 1
column = 61
width =  1
md1 =    0
md2 =    0
labels =
            1 Yes
            2 No
            9 DK/NA
text =
       Would you go out on a date with someone of a different race than
       you, or wouldn't you?
[loc 13/61][##md1=0][##md2=0][##label=Would date another race-Dec98]

*
name =    cq29
label =  Have Dated Other Race-Dec98
record = 1
column = 62
width =  1
md1 =    0
md2 =    0
labels =
            1 Yes
            2 No
            9 DK/NA

text =
        HAVE you gone out on a date with someone of a different race than
      you, or not?
[loc 13/62][##md1=0][##md2=0][##label=Have Dated Other Race-Dec98]

*
name =    cq30
label =  Parents React Date Other Race Dec98
record = 1
column = 63
width =  1
md1 =     0
md2 =     0
labels =
            1 Against
            2 Not against
            9 DK/NA
text =
        Were your parents against that, or not?
[loc 13/63][##md1=0][##md2=0][##label=Parents React Date Other Race Dec98]

*
name =    cq31
label =  Made Racist Remark
record = 1
column = 64
width =  1
md1 =     0
md2 =     0
labels =
            1 Yes
            2 No
            9 DK/NA
text =
        Have you yourself ever made any racist remarks, or not?
[loc 13/64][##md1=0][##md2=0][##label=Made Racist Remark]

*
name =    cq32
label =  Parents Make Racist Remark
record = 1
column = 65
width =  1
md1 =     0
md2 =     0

```
labels =
            1 Yes
            2 No
            9 DK/NA
text =
      How about your parents?  Have you ever heard either of your parents
     make any racist remarks, or not?
[loc 13/65][##md1=0][##md2=0][##label=Parents Make Racist Remark]

*
name =   cq33
label =  Prejudice Ever End in U.S.
record = 1
column = 66
width =  1
md1 =    0
md2 =    0
labels =
            1 Always be a lot
            2 Real hope of ending it
            9 DK/NA
text =
      Do you think there will always be a lot of racial prejudice and
     discrimination in America, or is there real hope of ending it in
     the long run?
[loc 13/66][##md1=0][##md2=0][##label=Prejudice Ever End in U.S.]

*
name =   cq34
label =  Need Sexual Anti-Discrimination Laws
record = 1
column = 67
width =  1
md1 =    0
md2 =    0
labels =
            1 Necessary
            2 Not necessary
            9 DK/NA
text =
      These days, do you think it is necessary to have laws to protect
     homosexuals from discrimination in hiring and promotion, or don't you
     think it's necessary?
[loc 13/67][##md1=0][##md2=0][##label=Need Sexual Anti-Discrimination Laws]
```

*
name =    cq35
label =  Homosexuality Moral-Dec98
record = 1
column = 68
width =  1
md1 =     0
md2 =     0
labels =
            1 Morally wrong
            2 Okay
            3 Don't care much
            9 DK/NA
text =
      Do you think homosexual relations between adults are morally wrong,
     or are they okay, or don't you care much either way?
[loc 13/68][##md1=0][##md2=0][##label= Homosexuality Moral-Dec98]

*
name =    cq36
label =  Dec98
record = 1
column = 69
width =  1
md1 =     0
md2 =     0
labels =
            1
            2
            8
            9 DK/NA
text =
      [allow 1]
[loc 13/69][##md1=0][##md2=0][##label=Dec98]

*
name =    cq37
label =  Homosexual by Choice-Dec98
record = 1
column = 70
width =  1
md1 =     0
md2 =     0
labels =
            1 Choose to be
            2 Cannot change
            9 DK/NA

text =
        Do you think being homosexual is something people CHOOSE to be, or
      do you think it is something they cannot change?
[loc 13/70][##md1=0][##md2=0][##label=Homosexual by Choice-Dec98]

*
name =    cq38
label =  Know of Gay or Lesbian-Dec98
record = 1
column = 71
width =  1
md1 =    0
md2 =    0
labels =
            1 Yes
            2 No
            9 DK/NA
text =
       Do you have a close family member or friend who is gay or lesbian?
[loc 13/71][##md1=0][##md2=0][##label=Know of Gay or Lesbian-Dec98]

*
name =    cq39
label =  Know of Teen Gay or Lesbian-Dec98
record = 1
column = 72
width =  1
md1 =    0
md2 =    0
labels =
            1 Yes
            2 No
            9 DK/NA
text =
       Do you know anyone in your grade at school who is gay or lesbian?
[loc 13/72][##md1=0][##md2=0][##label=Know of Teen Gay or Lesbian-Dec98]

*
name =    cq40
label =  HS prejudiced homosexuals-Dec98
record = 1
column = 73
width =  1
md1 =    0
md2 =    0

```
labels =
            1 A lot
            2 Some
            3 Hardly any
            4 None
            9 DK/NA
text =
        [if cq2 eq <4>][goto cq42][endif]
      How many people in your school would you say are prejudiced against
      homosexuals: a lot, some, hardly any, or none?
[loc 13/73][##md1=0][##md2=0][##label=HS prejudiced homosexuals-Dec98]


*
name =    cq41
label =  Gay abuse in School-Dec98
record = 1
column = 74
width =  1
md1 =    0
md2 =    0
labels =
            1 Are made fun of and/or abused
            2 Generally treated the same
            3 Don't know any
            9 DK/NA
text =
        Do gay and lesbian students in your high school ever get made fun
      of and abused by other students, or are they generally treated the
      same as most other students -- or don't you know of any gay or
      lesbian students in your high school?
[loc 13/74][##md1=0][##md2=0][##label=Gay abuse in School-Dec98]

*
name =    cq42
label =  Anti-homosexual Remarks-Dec98
record = 1
column = 75
width =  1
md1 =    0
md2 =    0
labels =
            1 Yes
            2 No
            9 DK/NA
text =
        Have you yourself ever made any anti-homosexual remarks, or not?
[loc 13/75][##md1=0][##md2=0][##label= Anti-homosexual Remarks-Dec98]
```

*
name =    cq43
label =  Parents Anti-homosexual Remarks-Dec98
record = 1
column = 76
width =  1
md1 =    0
md2 =    0
labels =
            1 Yes
            2 No
            9 DK/NA
text =
      How about your parents? Have you ever heard either of your parents
     make any anti-homosexual remarks, or not?
[loc 13/76][##md1=0][##md2=0][##label=Parents Anti-homosexual Remarks-Dec98]

*
name =    cq44
label =  Know Someone w/AIDS-Dec98
record = 1
column = 77
width =  1
md1 =    0
md2 =    0
labels =
            1 Yes
            2 No
            9 DK/NA
text =
      Do you personally know anyone who has AIDS or who has died from AIDS?
[loc 13/77][##md1=0][##md2=0][##label=Know Someone w/AIDS-Dec98]

*
name =    cq45
label =  -Dec98
record = 1
column = 78
width =  1
md1 =    0
md2 =    0
labels =
            1
            2
            8
            9 DK/NA

```
text =
        [allow 1]
[loc 13/78][##md1=0][##md2=0][##label=-Dec98]


*
name =    cq46
label =  Cheated on Test-Dec98
record = 2
column = 10
width =  1
md1 =      0
md2 =      0
labels =
             1 Yes
             2 No
             9 DK/NA
text =
         On another subject.
       Have you yourself ever cheated on a test or an exam?
[loc 14/10][##md1=0][##md2=0][##label=Cheated on Test-Dec98]


*
name =    cq47
label =  Cheating OK-Dec98
record = 2
column = 11
width =  1
md1 =      0
md2 =      0
labels =
             1 Justified
             2 Never
             3 Depends (vol.)
             9 DK/NA
text =
         Do you think it is sometimes justified to cheat, or do
       you think cheating is never justified?
[loc 14/11][##md1=0][##md2=0][##label=Cheating OK-Dec98]


*
name =    cq48
label =  Lie to Parents-Dec98
record = 2
column = 12
width =  1
md1 =      0
md2 =      0
```

```
labels =
             1 A lot
             2 Some of the time
             3 Hardly ever
             4 Never
             9 DK/NA
text =
       Do you lie to your parents a lot of the time, some of the time, hardly
      ever, or have you never lied to your parents?
[loc 14/12][##md1=0][##md2=0][##label=Lie to Parents-Dec98]


*
name =    cq49
label =  Ever Shoplifted-Dec98
record = 2
column = 13
width =  1
md1 =     0
md2 =     0
labels =
             1 Yes
             2 No
             9 DK/NA
text =
       Have you ever shoplifted from a store?
[loc 14/13][##md1=0][##md2=0][##label=Ever Shoplifted-Dec98]



*
name =    cq50
label =  Ever Smokes Cigarettes-Dec98
record = 2
column = 14
width =  1
md1 =     0
md2 =     0
labels =
             1 No, never
             2 Yes, regular smoker
             3 Yes, but just a few times
             4 Quit smoking (Vol.)
             9 DK/NA
text =
       Have you EVER smoked cigarettes?
      IF YES, ASK: Are you a regular cigarette smoker, or have you smoked
      just a few times?
[loc 14/14][##md1=0][##md2=0][##label=Ever Smokes Cigarettes-Dec98]
```

```
*
name =    cq51
label =  Age First Smoked-Dec98
record = 2
column = 15
width =  2
md1 =     0
md2 =     0
labels =
              3 Actual Age
             25 Actual Age
             99 DK/NA
text =
        How old were you the first time you tried a cigarette?
[allow 2][loc 14/15][##md1=0][##md2=0][##label=Age First Smoked-Dec98]

*
name =    cq52
label =  Reason Kids Smoke-Dec98
record = 2
column = 17
width =  2
md1 =     0
md2 =     0
labels =
              1 Because it's Cool
              2 To Fit In/Peer Pressure/Their Friends Smoke
              3 Everyone Smokes/It's THE Thing to Do
              4 To Act Older/Be Like Adults
              5 Boredom/It's Just Something to Do
              6 Their Parents Smoke
              7 Because They Like It/Something They Enjoy
              8 They're Addicted/Can't Stop/Can't Help Themselves
              9 Because they're Dumb/Stupid/Don't Know Any Better
             96 Everything
             97 Nothing
             98 Other
             99 DK/NA
text =
        Why do you think most kids who smoke cigarettes smoke?
[allow 2][loc 14/17][##md1=0][##md2=0][##label=Reason Kids Smoke-Dec98]
*
name =    cq53
label =  Parents Smoke-Dec98
record = 2
column = 19
width =  1
```

```
md1 =      0
md2 =      0
labels =
            1 NO, NEITHER SMOKE
            2 Yes, both smoke
            3 Yes, only mom
            4 Yes, only dad
            9 DK/NA
text =
      Do either of your parents currently smoke cigarettes?
     IF YES, ASK: Do both of your parents smoke, or just your mom or
     just your dad?
[loc 14/19][##md1=0][##md2=0][##label=Parents Smoke-Dec98]


*
name =   cq54
label =  Cigarettes Addicitve
record = 2
column = 20
width =  1
md1 =      0
md2 =      0
labels =
            1 Yes
            2 No
            9 DK/NA
text =
      As far as you know, are cigarettes addictive, or not?
[loc 14/20][##md1=0][##md2=0][##label=Cigarettes Addicitve]


*
name =   cq55
label =  Companies Encourage Teen Smokers
record = 2
column = 21
width =  1
md1 =      0
md2 =      0
labels =
            1 Yes
            2 No
            9 DK/NA
text =
      From what you've heard or read, do you think tobacco companies
     encourage teenagers to smoke cigarettes, or not?
[loc 14/21][##md1=0][##md2=0][##label=Companies Encourage Teen Smokers]
```

*
name =    cq56
label =   Alcohol With Friends-Dec98
record = 2
column = 22
width =   1
md1 =     0
md2 =     0
labels =
                1 At least once a week
                2 Few times a month
                3 Once a month
                4 Hardly ever
                5 Never
                6 Used to drink, not anymore (Vol.)
                9 DK/NA
text =
        On average, how often do you drink alcohol, wine or beer with
      your friends -- at least once a week, a few times a month, once a
      month, hardly ever, or never?
[loc 14/22][##md1=0][##md2=0][##label=Alcohol With Friends-Dec98]

*
name =    cq57
label =   Smoke Marijuana With Friends-Dec98
record = 2
column = 23
width =   1
md1 =     0
md2 =     0
labels =
                1 At least once a week
                2 Few times a month
                3 Once a month
                4 Hardly ever
                5 Never
                6 Used to smoke pot, not anymore (Vol.)
                9 DK/NA
text =
        On average, how often do you smoke marijuana or pot -- at least once
      a week, a few times a month, once a month, hardly ever, or never?
[loc 14/23][##md1=0][##md2=0][##label=Smoke Marijuana With Friends-Dec98]

*
name =    cq58
label =   Marijuana For Personal Use-Dec98
record = 2

```
column = 24
width =  1
md1 =     0
md2 =     0
labels =
            1 Favor
            2 Oppose
            9 DK/NA
text =
       Do you favor or oppose legalizing the possession of small amounts of
     marijuana for personal use?
[loc 14/24][##md1=0][##md2=0][##label=Marijuana For Personal Use-Dec98]


*
name =    cq59
label =   -Dec98
record = 2
column = 25
width =  1
md1 =     0
md2 =     0
labels =
            1 Yes
            2 No
            9 DK/NA
text =
       [allow 1]
[loc 14/25][##md1=0][##md2=0][##label=-Dec98]


*
name =    cq60
label =  More Harmful Vice
record = 2
column = 26
width =  1
md1 =     0
md2 =     0
labels =
            1 Cigarettes
            2 Marijuana
            3 Alcohol
            4 All equal (vol.)
            9 DK/NA
text =
       Which do you think is MOST harmful to a person's health: using
     cigarettes, using marijuana or using alcohol?
[loc 14/26][##md1=0][##md2=0][##label=More Harmful Vice]
```

```
*
name =    cq61
label =  Dec98
record = 2
column = 27
width =  1
md1 =     0
md2 =     0
labels =
               1 Cigarettes
               2 Marijuana
               3 Alcohol
               9 DK/NA

text =
       Which do you think is the NEXT most harmful to a person's
      health?
       (REREAD CODES IF NECESSARY)
[loc 14/27][##md1=0][##md2=0][##label=Dec98]

*
name =    cq62
label =  Dec98
record = 2
column = 28
width =  1
md1 =     0
md2 =     0
labels =
               1
               2
               8
               9 DK/NA
text =
        [allow 1]
[loc 14/28][##md1=0][##md2=0][##label=Dec98]

*
name =    cq63
label =  Personally Know Pregnant Teen-Dec98
record = 2
column = 29
width =  1
md1 =     0
md2 =     0
```

labels =
   1 Yes
   2 No
   9 DK/NA
text =
  Do you know anyone your age who has gotten pregnant, or not?
[loc 14/29][##md1=0][##md2=0][##label=Personally Know Pregnant Teen-Dec98]

*
name = cq64
label = Result of Pregnancy-Dec98
record = 2
column = 30
width = 1
md1 =  0
md2 =  0
labels =
   1 Abortion
   2 Kept child
   3 Gave for adoption
   4 Combo/know more than one person (Vol.)
   5 Had a miscarriage (Vol.)
   9 DK/NA
text =
  Did the person have an abortion, keep the child, or did she give it
  up for adoption?
[loc 14/30][##md1=0][##md2=0][##label=Result of Pregnancy-Dec98]

*
name = cq65
label = Students in Grade Having Sex-Dec98
record = 2
column = 31
width = 1
md1 =  0
md2 =  0
labels =
   1 A lot
   2 Some
   3 Hardly any
   4 None
   9 DK/NA
text =
  How many students in your grade at school do you think are having sex?
  A lot of students, some, hardly any, or none?
[loc 14/31][##md1=0][##md2=0][##label=Students in Grade Having Sex-Dec98]

```
*
name =   cq66
label =  Ever Had Sex-Dec98
record = 2
column = 32
width =  1
md1 =    0
md2 =    0
labels =
             1 Yes
             2 No
             9 DK/NA
text =
       Have you ever had sex with someone?
[loc 14/32][##md1=0][##md2=0][##label=Ever Had Sex-Dec98]

*
name =   cq67
label =  Premarital Sex-Dec98
record = 2
column = 33
width =  1
md1 =    0
md2 =    0
labels =
             1 Okay some of the time
             2 Always wrong
             9 DK/NA
text =
       Do you think having sex before a person is married is okay some of the
      time, or do you think it is always wrong to have sex before marriage?
[loc 14/33][##md1=0][##md2=0][##label=Premarital Sex-Dec98]

*
name =   cq68
label =  4-Way Abortion Choice-Dec98
record = 2
column = 34
width =  1
md1 =    0
md2 =    0
labels =
             1 Generally available
             2 Stricter limits
             3 Only for rape/incest/save life
             4 NOT permitted at all
             9 DK/NA
```

text =
        Which of these comes closest to your view 1) Abortion should be
      generally available to those who want it; OR 2) Abortion should be
      available but under stricter limits than it is now; OR 3) Abortion
      should be against the law except in cases of rape, incest, and to save
      the woman's life; OR 4) Abortion should not be permitted at all?
[loc 14/34][##md1=0][##md2=0][##label=4-Way Abortion Choice-Dec98]


*
name =    cq69
label =   Use Computer at Home-Dec98
record = 2
column = 35
width =  2
md1 =    0
md2 =    0
labels =
              1 Actual hours
             96 Actual hours
             97 None, don't use the computer at home
             98 Don't have a home computer
             99 DK/NA
text =
        Do you have a computer at home?
       IF YES, ASK: In a typical weekday, about how many hours do you use a
      computer at home?
[loc 14/35][##md1=0][##md2=0][##label=Use Computer at Home-Dec98]


*
name =    cq70
label =   Hours On-Line-Dec98
record = 2
column = 37
width =  2
md1 =    0
md2 =    0
labels =
              1 Actual hours
             96 Actual hours
             97 None, don't surf the net at home
             98 Don't have an internet connection at home
             99 DK/NA

text =
      In a typical weekday, about how many hours do you personally access
      the Internet, World Wide Web, or any on-line information source on your
      computer?
[loc 14/37][##md1=0][##md2=0][##label=Hours On-Line-Dec98]

*
name =   cq71
label =  HS race-Dec98
record = 2
column = 39
width =  1
md1 =    0
md2 =    0
labels =
            1 Mostly white
            2 Mostly Black
            3 Mostly some other race
            4 Fairly evenly mixed
            9 DK/NA
text =
      Are the students who go to your high school mostly white,
      mostly black, mostly of some other race -- or is your school
      fairly evenly racially mixed?
[allow 1][loc 14/39][##md1=0][##md2=0][##label=HS race-Dec98]

*
name =   cq72
label =  HS prejudiced race-Dec98
record = 2
column = 40
width =  1
md1 =    0
md2 =    0
labels =
            1 A lot
            2 Some
            3 Hardly any
            4 None
            9 DK/NA
text =
      [if cq2 eq <4>][goto cq25][endif]
      How many people in your school would you say are prejudiced
      against African-Americans: a lot, some, hardly any, or none?
 [allow 1][loc 14/40][##md1=0][##md2=0][##label=HS prejudiced race-Dec98]

```
*
name =   cq73
label =  Dec98
record = 2
column = 41
width =  1
md1 =    0
md2 =    0
labels =
           1
           2
           8
           9 DK/NA
text =
      [allow 1][loc 14/41][##md1=0][##md2=0][##label=Dec98]

*
name =   cq74
label =  Dec98
record = 2
column = 42
width =  1
md1 =    0
md2 =    0
labels =
           1
           2
           8
           9 DK/NA
text =
       [allow 1]
[loc 14/42][##md1=0][##md2=0][##label=Dec98]

*
name =   cq75
label =  Dec98
record = 2
column = 43
width =  1
md1 =    0
md2 =    0
labels =
           1
           2
           8
           9 DK/NA
```

```
text =
        [allow 1]
[loc 14/43][##md1=0][##md2=0][##label=Dec98]

*
name =    cq76
label =   Dec98
record = 2
column = 44
width =   1
md1 =      0
md2 =      0
labels =
             1
             2
             8
             9 DK/NA
text =
        [allow 1]
[loc 14/44][##md1=0][##md2=0][##label=Dec98]

*
name =    cq77
label =   Dec98
record = 2
column = 45
width =   1
md1 =      0
md2 =      0
labels =
             1
             2
             8
             9 DK/NA
text =
        [allow 1]
[loc 14/45][##md1=0][##md2=0][##label=Dec98]

*
name =    cq78
label =   Dec98
record = 2
column = 46
width =   1
md1 =      0
md2 =      0
```

```
labels =
            1
            2
            8
            9 DK/NA
text =
      [allow 1]
[loc 14/46][##md1=0][##md2=0][##label=Dec98]

*
name =    cq79
label =   Dec98
record = 2
column = 47
width =  1
md1 =     0
md2 =     0
labels =
            1
            2
            8
            9 DK/NA
text =
      [allow 1]
[loc 14/47][##md1=0][##md2=0][##label=Dec98]

*
name =    cq80
label =   Dec98
record = 2
column = 48
width =  1
md1 =     0
md2 =     0
labels =
            1
            2
            8
            9 DK/NA
text =
      [allow 1]
[loc 14/48][##md1=0][##md2=0][##label=Dec98]

*
name =    cq81
label =   Dec98
record = 2
```

```
column = 49
width =  1
md1 =    0
md2 =    0
labels =
             1
             2
             8
             9 DK/NA
text =
      [allow 1]
[loc 14/49][##md1=0][##md2=0][##label=Dec98]

*
name =   cq82
label =  Dec98
record = 2
column = 50
width =  1
md1 =    0
md2 =    0
labels =
             1
             2
             8
             9 DK/NA
text =
      [allow 1]
[loc 14/50][##md1=0][##md2=0][##label=Dec98]

*
name =   cq83
label =  Dec98
record = 2
column = 51
width =  1
md1 =    0
md2 =    0
labels =
             1
             2
             8
             9 DK/NA
text =
      [allow 1]
[loc 14/51][##md1=0][##md2=0][##label=Dec98]
```

```
*
name =   cq84
label =  Dec98
record = 2
column = 52
width =  1
md1 =    0
md2 =    0
labels =
            1
            2
            8
            9 DK/NA
text =
       [allow 1]
[loc 14/52][##md1=0][##md2=0][##label=Dec98]

*
name =   cq86
label =  Extracurricular School Activities-Dec98
record = 2
column = 75
width =  1
md1 =    0
md2 =    0
labels =
            1 Yes
            2 No
            9 DK/NA
text =
        My last few questions are for background purposes only.
      Do you participate in any extra-curricular activities at school --
      like band, yearbook or school government, or not?
[loc 14/75][##md1=0][##md2=0][##label=Extracurricular School Activities-Dec98]

*
name =   cq87
label =  Part-time/Paid Jobs-Dec98
record = 2
column = 76
width =  1
md1 =    0
md2 =    0
labels =
            1 Yes
            2 No
            9 DK/NA
```

text =
       Do you have a part-time job or do jobs to get paid outside your
      home, or don't you?
[loc 14/76][##md1=0][##md2=0][##label=Part-time/Paid Jobs-Dec98]


*
name =    cq88
label =  Had Counseling-Dec98
record = 2
column = 77
width =  1
md1 =    0
md2 =    0
labels =
             1 Yes
             2 No
             9 DK/NA
text =
       Have you ever gone to a psychologist or psychiatrist for any
      kind of individual or family counseling, or not?
[loc 14/77][##md1=0][##md2=0][##label=Had Counseling-Dec98]


*
name =    cq89
label =  Know of Teen Suicide Attempt-Dec98
record = 2
column = 78
width =  1
md1 =    0
md2 =    0
labels =
             1 Yes
             2 No
             3 Yes, self (vol.)
             9 DK/NA
text =
       Do you know anyone your age who has ever attempted to commit suicide?
[loc 14/78][##md1=0][##md2=0][##label=Know of Teen Suicide Attempt-Dec98]


*
name =    cq90
label =  Grade Average-Dec98
record = 2
column = 79
width =  1
md1 =    0
md2 =    0

labels =
                1 A
                2 B
                3 C
                4 D
                5 F
                9 DK/NA
text =
        Overall, how would you describe how you are doing at school --
      are you an A student, B student, C student, D student or an F student?
[loc 14/79][##md1=0][##md2=0][##label=Grade Average-Dec98]


*
name =   cq91
label =  Daily Religion Importance-Dec98
record = 2
column = 80
width =  1
md1 =    0
md2 =    0
labels =
                1 Extremely important
                2 Very important
                3 Somewhat important
                4 Not at all important
                9 DK/NA
text =
        How important is religion in your daily life? Is it extremely
      important, very important, somewhat important, or not at all important?
[loc 14/80][##md1=0][##md2=0][##label=Daily Religion Importance-Dec98]

*
name =   reli
label =  Religious Preference Today
record = 3
column = 70
width =  1
md1 =    0
md2 =    0
labels =
                1 Protestant (Specify)
                2 Catholic
                3 Jewish
                4 Other (Specify)
                5 None
                9 Don't know/ No answer

```
text =
        What is your religious preference TODAY?[loc 15/70]
[##md1=0][##md2=0][##label=Religious Preference Today]

*
name =    cq92
label =  Religious Attendance-Dec98
record = 2
column = 53
width =  1
md1 =     0
md2 =     0
labels =
              1 Every week
              2 Almost every week
              3 Once/twice month
              4 Few times a year
              5 Never
              9 DK/NA
text =
        Would you say you attend religious services every week, almost
      every week, once or twice a month, a few times a year, or never?
[loc 14/53][##md1=0][##md2=0][##label=Religious Attendance-Dec98]

*
name =    age
label =  Actual Age
record = 3
column = 72
width =  2
md1 =     0
md2 =     0
labels =
              1 11 or Under
              2 12
              3 13
              4 14
              5 15
              6 16
              7 17
              8 18 or Over
              9 Refused
text =
      How old are you?[allow 2]
[loc 15/72][##md1=0][##md2=0][##label=Actual Age]
```

```
*
name =    moth
label =   Birth Month
record = 3
column = 78
width =  2
md1 =     0
md2 =     0
labels =
              1 January
              7 July
              2 February
              8 August
              3 March
              9 September
              4 April
             10 October
              5 May
             11 November
              6 June
             12 December
             99 DK/NA
text =
      What month is your birthday?[allow 2]
[loc 15/78][##md1=0][##md2=0][##label=Birth Month]

*
name =    race
label =   race
record = 3
column = 75
width =  1
md1 =     0
md2 =     0
labels =
              1 White
              2 Black
              3 Other
              9 Refused
text =
      Are you white, black, or some other race?
[loc 15/75][##md1=0][##md2=0][##label=race]

*
name =    hisp
label =   hispanic
record = 3
```

```
column = 76
width =  1
md1 =    0
md2 =    0
labels =
            1 Hispanic
            2 Not hispanic
            9 Don't know/ No answer
text =
      Are you of Hispanic origin or descent, or not?
[allow 1][##md1=0][##md2=0][loc 15/76][##label=hispanic]

*
name =    educ
label =   education
record = 3
column = 71
width =  1
md1 =    0
md2 =    0
text =
      What was the last grade in school you completed?[allow 1]
      [loc 15/71][##md1=0][##md2=0][##label=education]
[store <1> in educ]

*
name =    agea
label =   age group
record = 3
column = 74
width =  1
md1 =    0
md2 =    0
text =
      Are you between 18 and 29, 30 and 44, 45 and 64, or are
      you over 64?[allow 1][loc 15/74][##md1=0][##md2=0][##label=age group]
[store <1> in agea]

*
name =    talk
label =   Callback With Parents Dec98
record = 3
column = 26
width =  1
md1 =    0
md2 =    0
```

```
labels =
          1 Yes
          2 No
          9 DK/NA
text =
      Would you be willing to talk to a reporter about some of these issues?
[loc 15/26][##md1=0][##md2=0][##label=Callback With Parents Dec98]

*
name =    view
label =   Callback on Camera Dec98
record = 3
column = 27
width =  1
md1 =     0
md2 =     0
labels =
          1 Yes
          2 No
          9 DK/NA
text =
      Would you be willing to talk to a reporter ON CAMERA?
[loc 15/27][##md1=0][##md2=0][##label=Callback on Camera Dec98]]

*
name =    dyof
label =
record = 1
column = 29
width =  1
text =
       [allow 1][loc 13/29]

*
name =    days
label =
record = 1
column = 21
width =  1

*
name =    nm
label =
record = 3
column = 80
width =  1
```

```
labels =
          1 Gave name, talkative
          2 Gave name, not talkative
          3 Refused name
text =
     INTERVIEWER: Code whether the respondent was talkative or not talkative or
    if the first name was refused. [loc 15/80]

*
name =   hear
label =  Parent Listening
record = 2
column = 54
width =  1
md1 =    0
md2 =    0
labels =
          1 Yes
          2 No
          9 DK/NA
text =
      Was the parent listening in or overseeing the interview?[loc 14/54]
[##md1=0][##md2=0][##label=Parent Listening]

*
name =   perm
label =  Parental Consent
record = 3
column = 28
width =  1
md1 =    0
md2 =    0
labels =
          1 Yes
          2 No
          9 DK/NA
text =
      Did you need to get parental consent?[loc 15/28]
[##md1=0][##md2=0][##label=Parental Consent]
```