## 2022-2023

Annual Information Technology survey results from students, staff, and faculty addressing IT usage, communication, support, successes, and challenges.

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## SURVEY RESULTS

## Student Demographics and Representatives

Student survey results are based on 2,324 responses. This represents approximately $6 \%$ of total enrollment ${ }^{1}$. Table 1 summarizes the distribution of respondents by academic standing.

Table 1: What best describes your current academic standing?

|  | Frequency | Percent | Valid <br> Percent | Cumulative <br> Percent |  |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Valid | Freshman | 294 | 12.7 | 12.7 | 12.7 |
|  | Sophomore | 182 | 7.8 | 7.8 | 20.5 |
|  | Junior | 679 | 29.2 | 29.2 | 49.7 |
| SeniorGraduate <br> student | 524 | 26.9 | 26.9 | 76.6 |  |
| Total | 2324 | 23.5 | 23.5 | 100 |  |

The response rate for undergraduate students indicates that they were less likely to respond $(5.6 \%)$ than graduate students $(13.1 \%)$. Among respondents upper-classmen and graduate students are substantively more represented than under-classmen.

Student full-time status is summarized in table 2.

Table 2: Are you a full-time or part-time student?

|  |  | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Valid | Full - time | 1936 | 83.3 | 83.3 | 83.3 |
|  | Part - time | 388 | 16.7 | 16.7 | 100.0 |
|  | Total | 2324 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

Consistent with expectations Full-Time students were somewhat more likely (5.9\%) to respond than Part-time Students (5.3\%).

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## SURVEY RESULTS

Student respondents indicated a broad array of race and ethnic diversity. Table 3 summarizes student responses.

Table 3: What is your ethnic background? (Check all that apply) - Selected Choice

| Category | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| African American | 111 | 4.8 | 4.8 |
| African American,American Indian | 3 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| African American,American Indian, LatinX | 1 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| African American,American Indian,LatinX,White | 1 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| African American,American Indian, White | 1 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| African American,Asian American | 3 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| African American,Asian American,LatinX | 1 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| African American,LatinX | 14 | 0.6 | 0.6 |
| African American,LatinX, White | 2 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| African American, White | 5 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| American Indian | 3 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| American Indian,LatinX | 11 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| American Indian,LatinX,Other | 1 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| American Indian,LatinX,Pacific Islander | 1 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| American Indian,LatinX, White | 4 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| American Indian, Other | 1 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| American Indian, Pacific Islander | 1 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| American Indian, White | 1 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Asian American | 220 | 9.5 | 9.5 |
| Asian American, International | 3 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Asian American, LatinX | 13 | 0.6 | 0.6 |
| Asian American,LatinX, Pacific Islander | 1 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Asian American,LatinX,White | 6 | 0.3 | 0.3 |
| Asian American,LatinX,White,Other | 1 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Asian American, Other | 8 | 0.3 | 0.3 |
| Asian American,Pacific Islander | 6 | 0.3 | 0.3 |
| Asian American,Pacific Islander,Other | 1 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Asian American,Pacific Islander,White | 1 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Asian American, Prefer not to say | 1 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Asian American, White | 16 | 0.7 | 0.7 |
| International | 144 | 6.2 | 6.2 |

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| International,Other | 10 | 0.4 | 0.4 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| International,Prefer not to say | 1 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| LatinX | 883 | 38.0 | 38.0 |
| LatinX,International | 1 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| LatinX,Other | 8 | 0.3 | 0.3 |
| LatinX,Pacific Islander | 1 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| LatinX,Pacific Islander,White | 1 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| LatinX,White | 78 | 3.4 | 3.4 |
| LatinX,White,International | 1 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| LatinX,White,Other | 3 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Other | 7 | 82 | 8.3 |
| Other,Prefer not to say | 11 | 0.3 | 8.3 |
| Pacific Islander | 3 | 0.5 | 0.3 |
| Pacific Islander,White | 85 | 0.1 | 0.5 |
| Prefer not to say | 309 | 17.6 | 0.1 |
| White | 11 | 0.5 | 3.7 |
| White, International | 1 | 0.0 | 0.6 |
| White, International,Other | 32 | 1.4 | 0.0 |
| White,Other | 2324 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Total |  | 1.4 |  |

Table 3 indicates substantial diversity among student respondents. Collapsing categories to those generally reported indicates that response rates by category ${ }^{2}$ is generally consistent with reported distributions Black/African American (5\% population/6\% response), Latinx (57\% population/ $42 \%$ response $^{3}$ ), Asian (9\% population/12\% response), White (20\% population/20\% response), and international students (4\% population/ $7 \%$ response).

[^1]
## SURVEY RESULTS

Table 4 summarizes the college major respondents are in.

Table 4: In which CSUN College does your major reside?

|  |  | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Valid | David Nazarian College of Business and Economics | 299 | 12.9 | 12.9 | 12.9 |
|  | Engineering \& Computer Science | 395 | 17.0 | 17.0 | 29.9 |
|  | Health \& Human Development | 299 | 12.9 | 12.9 | 42.7 |
|  | Humanities | 112 | 4.8 | 4.8 | 47.5 |
|  | I have not declared a major | 30 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 48.8 |
|  | Michael D. Eisner College of Education | 160 | 6.9 | 6.9 | 55.7 |
|  |  <br> Communication | 251 | 10.8 | 10.8 | 66.5 |
|  | Science \& Mathematics | 149 | 6.4 | 6.4 | 72.9 |
|  | Social \& Behavioral Sciences | 492 | 21.2 | 21.2 | 94.1 |
|  | The Tseng College | 137 | 5.9 | 5.9 | 100.0 |
|  | Total | 2324 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

Most respondents are enrolled in Social \& Behavioral Sciences (21\%) followed by Engineering \& Computer Sciences (17\%). Except for I have not declared a major, the sample sizes for each category are sufficient to make reasonably precise estimates of response percentages (e.g. percent yes/no by college major. Would have a $95 \%$ margin or error of about 35 percentage points, while Social \& Behavioral Sciences would have a $95 \%$ margin of error of about 8.8 percentage points.

## SURVEY RESULTS

Table 5 summarizes the percentage of students eligible for Pell grants.

Table 5: Have you ever been eligible for a Pell Grant?

|  | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |  |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Valid | I don't know | 624 | 26.9 | 26.9 | 26.9 |
|  | No | 472 | 20.3 | 20.3 | 47.2 |
|  | Yes | 1228 | 52.8 | 52.8 | 100.0 |

Roughly half (53\%) of the respondents indicate they are eligible for a Pell grant.

Table 6 indicates what percentage of student respondents are transfer students.

Table 6: Are you a transfer student?

|  |  | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Valid | No | 1293 | 55.6 | 55.6 | 55.6 |
|  | Yes | 1031 | 44.4 | 44.4 | 100.0 |
|  | Total | 2324 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

Slightly more than half of the student respondents indicate that they are not transfer students (56\%).

## SURVEY RESULTS

## Student Responses Regarding Device

Table 7 indicates that the vast majority of student respondents use laptop computers ( $90 \%$ ). Approximately $32 \%$ use (or also use a desktop computer). Very few ( $<1 \%$ ) students respondents indicate they use no technology.

Table 7: Which of the following device(s) do you use for CSUN-related work? (Check all that apply) - Selected Choice


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| Laptop computer,Tablet,Wearable technology (e.g., fitness device, smart watch) |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Laptop computer,Wearable technology (e.g., fitness device, smart watch) | 0.3 |  |
| None | 0.0 |  |
| Other (please specify) | 0.3 |  |
| Smartphone | 7 |  |
| Smartphone,Tablet | 0.3 |  |
| Tablet | 0.5 |  |
| Tablet,Other (please specify) | 0.5 |  |
| Wearable technology (e.g., fitness device, smart watch) | 0.6 |  |
| Total | 2.2 |  |

A chi-square test indicates that college major is associated with technology use. Descriptive results are consistent with expectations as Engineering \& Computer Science students are about 1.5 times as likely to use a desktop than the average CSUN student.

## SURVEY RESULTS

## Student Responses with Respect to Canvas

Tables 8 through 20 summarize student responses with respect to Canvas.

Table 8: I find the following Canvas
features increase my course
engagement when learning -
Announcements

|  | Frequency | Percent |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| Strongly Disagree | 90 | 3.9 |
| Disagree | 24 | 1.0 |
| Agree | 69 | 3.0 |
| Strongly Agree | 878 | 37.8 |
| Total | 1263 | 54.3 |

Student respondents overwhelmingly ( $96 \%$ of valid responses ${ }^{4}$ ) agree (or strongly agree) that Canvas increases engagement with respect to announcements.

Table 9: I find the following Canvas
features increase my course
engagement when learning -
Assignments

|  | Frequency | Percent |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| Strongly Disagree | 71 | 3.1 |
| Disagree | 12 | 0.5 |
| Agree | 42 | 1.8 |
| Strongly Agree | 904 | 38.9 |
| Total | 1295 | 55.7 |

[^2]
## SURVEY RESULTS

Student respondents overwhelmingly ( $98 \%$ of valid responses) agree (or strongly) agree that Canvas increases engagement with respect to assignments.

Table 10: I find the following Canvas
features increase my course

| engagement when learning. - Chat |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
|  | Frequency | Percent |
|  | 365 | 15.7 |
| Strongly Disagree | 151 | 6.5 |
| Disagree | 467 | 20.1 |
| Agree | 782 | 33.6 |
| Strongly Agree | 559 | 24.1 |
| Total | 2324 | 100.0 |

Student respondents generally ( $68 \%$ of valid responses) agree (or strongly agree) that Canvas increases engagement with respect to chat.

Table 11: I find the following Canvas
features increase my course engagement when learning Discussions

|  | Frequency | Percent |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| Strongly Disagree | 158 | 6.8 |
| Disagree | 128 | 5.5 |
| Agree | 300 | 12.9 |
| Strongly Agree | 1006 | 43.3 |
| Total | 732 | 31.5 |

Student respondents overwhelmingly ( $80 \%$ of valid responses) agree (or strongly agree)
that Canvas increases engagement with respect to discussions.

## SURVEY RESULTS

Table 12: I find the following Canvas features increase my course engagement when learning - GoReact

|  | Frequency | Percent |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| Strongly Disagree | 1414 | 60.8 |
| Disagree | 128 | 5.5 |
| Agree | 198 | 8.5 |
| Strongly Agree | 350 | 15.1 |
| Total | 234 | 10.1 |

Student respondents generally ( $64 \%$ of valid responses) agree (or strongly agree) that Canvas increases engagement with respect to GoReact. Although, in this case only about $40 \%$ of students responded to this question.

Table 13: I find the following Canvas
features increase my course
engagement when learning - Grades

|  | Frequency | Percent |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| Strongly Disagree | 131 | 5.6 |
| Disagree | 17 | 0.7 |
| Agree | 58 | 2.5 |
| Strongly Agree | 828 | 35.6 |
| Total | 1290 | 55.5 |

Student respondents overwhelmingly ( $97 \%$ of valid responses) agree (or strongly agree) that Canvas increases engagement with respect to grades.

## SURVEY RESULTS

Table 14: I find the following Canvas features increase my course engagement when learning - Pronto

|  | Frequency | Percent |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| Strongly Disagree | 1301 | 56.0 |
| Disagree | 119 | 5.1 |
| Agree | 234 | 10.1 |
| Strongly Agree | 432 | 18.6 |
| Total | 238 | 10.2 |

Student respondents generally ( $66 \%$ of valid responses) agree (or strongly agree) that Canvas increases engagement with respect to Pronto. Although, in this case only about $45 \%$ of students responded to this question.

Table 15: I find the following Canvas features increase my course engagement when learning - Panopto

|  | Frequency | Percent |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| Strongly Disagree | 1291 | 55.6 |
| Disagree | 106 | 4.6 |
| Agree | 222 | 9.6 |
| Strongly Agree | 428 | 18.4 |
| Total | 277 | 11.9 |

Student respondents generally ( $68 \%$ of valid responses) agree (or strongly agree) that Canvas increases engagement with respect to Panopto. Although, in this case only about $45 \%$ of students responded to this question.

## SURVEY RESULTS

Table 16: I find the following Canvas
features increase my course
engagement when learning - Quizzes

|  | Frequency | Percent |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| Strongly Disagree | 164 | 7.1 |
| Disagree | 26 | 1.1 |
| Agree | 68 | 2.9 |
| Strongly Agree | 1024 | 44.1 |
| Total | 1042 | 44.8 |

Student respondents overwhelmingly ( $97 \%$ of valid responses) agree (or strongly agree) that Canvas increases engagement with respect to quizzes.

Table 17: I find the following Canvas
features increase my course
engagement when learning -
Recorded Lectures

|  | Frequency | Percent |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| Strongly Disagree | 211 | 9.1 |
| Disagree | 46 | 2.0 |
| Agree | 105 | 4.5 |
| Strongly Agree | 744 | 32.0 |
| Total | 1218 | 52.4 |

Student respondents overwhelmingly (93\% of valid responses) agree (or strongly agree)
that Canvas increases engagement with respect to recorded lectures.

## SURVEY RESULTS

Table 18: I find the following Canvas features increase my course engagement when learning - Canvas Studio

|  | Frequency | Percent |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
|  | 1213 | 52.2 |
| Strongly Disagree | 78 | 3.4 |
| Disagree | 189 | 8.1 |
| Agree | 437 | 18.8 |
| Strongly Agree | 407 | 17.5 |
| Total | 2324 | 100.0 |

Student respondents overwhelmingly ( $76 \%$ of valid responses) agree (or strongly agree) that Canvas increases engagement with respect to Canvas Studio. Although, in this case only about $48 \%$ of students responded to this question.

Table 19: I find the following Canvas features increase my course engagement when learning - Textbook

|  | Frequency | Percent |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| Strongly Disagree | 513 | 22.1 |
| Disagree | 86 | 3.7 |
| Agree | 176 | 7.6 |
| Strongly Agree | 811 | 34.9 |
| Total | 738 | 31.8 |

Student respondents overwhelmingly ( $86 \%$ of valid responses) agree (or strongly agree) that Canvas increases engagement with respect to Textbook. Although, in this case about $80 \%$ of students responded to this question.

## SURVEY RESULTS

Table 20: Do you think learning would be improved if all academic courses were structured similarly in Canvas?

|  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | ---: |
| Valid | Frequency | Percent |  |
|  | I don't know | 55 | 2.4 |
|  | No | 377 | 16.2 |
|  | Yes | 171 | 7.4 |
| Total | 1721 | 74.1 |  |

Student respondents overwhelmingly ( $76 \%$ of valid responses) agreed that learning would be improved if courses were structured similarly to Canvas.

Disaggregating results of Table 20 by student demographics indicates that there are significant differences in perceptions ( $\mathrm{X}^{2} p<.05$ ) by Full and Part-Time status and college major. Table 21 summarizes the results.

Table 21: Percent Agreeing learning would be improved if all academic courses were structured similarly in Canvas

| College major | Agree |
| :--- | :--- |
| David Nazarian College of Business and Economics | $78.2 \%$ |
| Engineering \& Computer Science | $76.5 \%$ |
| Health \& Human Development | $80.1 \%$ |
| Humanities | $73.6 \%$ |
| I have not declared a major | $50.0 \%$ |
| Michael D. Eisner College of Education | $73.7 \%$ |
| Mike Curb College of Arts, Media, \& Communication | $68.4 \%$ |
| Science \& Mathematics | $72.2 \%$ |
| Social \& Behavioral Sciences | $80.5 \%$ |
| The Tseng College | $70.4 \%$ |
|  |  |
| Full-Time | $75.1 \%$ |
| Part-Time | $69.1 \%$ |

## SURVEY RESULTS

## Student Responses with Respect to Using Technology - Issues

The following tables summarize results with respect to student responses relating to issues using technology.

Table 22: How often do you encounter technology-related barriers in your academic work at CSUN?

|  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
|  | Frequency | Percent |
| Never | 113 | 4.9 |
| Rarely | 380 | 16.4 |
| Occasionally | 999 | 43.0 |
| Somewhat frequently | 577 | 24.8 |
| Very frequently | 165 | 7.1 |
| Total | 90 | 3.9 |

Student Respondents tend to encounter few barriers as approximately $63 \%$ either never or rarely encounter barriers. Only $12 \%$ encounter barriers somewhat frequently or frequently. Examples of barriers are provided in Appendix A1.

Table 23 summarizes the
Table 23: Within the past year, have you ever encountered a barrier while trying to use any campus technology (course content, materials, or any technology used for a course or other campus activity)?

|  | Frequency |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
|  |  | Percent |
| No | 150 | 6.5 |
| Yes | 1626 | 70.0 |
| Total | 548 | 23.6 |

Consistent with results presented in Table 23, only about $22 \%$ encountered barriers. Barriers and what couldn't be done are presented in Appendix A2.

Disaggregating results of Table 23 by student demographics indicates that there are significant differences in perceptions ( $\mathrm{X}^{2} p<.05$ ) by college major, academic standing, and Transfer student status. Among these, only college major results in substantively meaningful differences, which are summarized in Table 24.

## SURVEY RESULTS

Table 24: Within the past year, encountered a barrier while trying to use any campus technology by college major

| College major | Yes |
| :--- | :---: |
| David Nazarian College of Business and Economics | $25.3 \%$ |
| Engineering \& Computer Science | $21.2 \%$ |
| Health \& Human Development | $25.7 \%$ |
| Humanities | $33.6 \%$ |
| I have not declared a major | $29.2 \%$ |
| Michael D. Eisner College of Education | $19.7 \%$ |
| Mike Curb College of Arts, Media, \& | $28.2 \%$ |
| Communication | $22.3 \%$ |
| Science \& Mathematics | $27.2 \%$ |
| Social \& Behavioral Sciences | $24.4 \%$ |
| The Tseng College |  |

## SURVEY RESULTS

## Student Responses with Respect to Awareness of Available Technology

The following two tables summarize student responses with respect to their awareness of CSUN technology availability.

Table 25: Are you aware that Linkedln Learning, which offers a wide-range of courses and in some cases, Certificates of Completion, is available at no cost to you?

|  | Frequency |  | Percent | Valid Percent |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Valid | 80 | 3.4 | Cumulative Percent |  |
|  | No | 1524 | 65.6 | 3.4 |

Student respondents are generally not aware ( $68 \%$ are not aware) of Linkedin Learning opportunities.

Table 26: Are you aware that myCSUNsoftware, which provides anywhere/anytime Access at no cost?

|  | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Valid | 80 | 3.4 | 3.4 | 3.4 |
|  | No | 1151 | 49.5 | 49.5 |
|  | Yes | 1093 | 47.0 | 47.0 |

Student respondents are generally not aware ( $51 \%$ are not aware) of myCSUNsoftware access any time/anywhere at no cost.

## SURVEY RESULTS

## Student Responses with Respect to IT Communication and Support

The following tables summarize student responses concerning IT communication and support.
Table: 27 Please indicate your level of agreement with the following statements regarding the IT Help Center The types of services available from the IT Help Center are helpful to me

|  | Frequency | Percent |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
|  | 125 | 5.4 |
| Strongly disagree | 251 | 10.8 |
| Disagree | 171 | 7.4 |
| Agree | 1330 | 57.2 |
| Strongly agree | 447 | 19.2 |
| Total | 2324 | 100.0 |

Table 27 indicates that students overwhelming (81\%) agree (or strongly agree) that the IT help Center is helpful.

Table 28: Please indicate your level of agreement with the following statements regarding the IT Help Center The IT Help Center is able to address my problem or question

|  | Frequency | Percent |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
|  | 148 | 6.4 |
| Strongly disagree | 234 | 10.1 |
| Disagree | 166 | 7.1 |
| Agree | 1348 | 58.0 |
| Strongly agree | 428 | 18.4 |
| Total | 2324 | 100.0 |

Table 28 indicates that students overwhelming (82\%) agree (or strongly agree) that the IT is able to address a problem or question.

Disaggregation of the results in tables 27 and 28 reveal that student agreement does not significantly differ by student demographic characteristic (no significant $X^{2}$ results).

Table 29 summarizes how students prefer to receive communication from IT.

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Table 29: How would you prefer receiving communications about new and existing technology related services offered by California State University Northridge? - Selected Choice

|  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
|  | Frequency | Percent |
| Campus website | 147 | 6.3 |
| Email | 187 | 8.0 |
| Other (please explain) | 1767 | 76.0 |
| Other students | 37 | 1.6 |
| Social media (e.g., Instagram, Twitter) | 38 | 1.6 |
| Total | 148 | 6.4 |

The overwhelming majority ( $76 \%$ ) of students prefer to receive communications from IT via Email. Only about $1.5 \%$ of respondents indicated another means of communication, with a plurality of responses indicating text messages.

Table 30 summarizes the most common responses addressing what type of information students are interested in.

Table 30: Type of information would you be interested in receiving from Information Technology

| Option | Frequency | Percent |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| I am not interested in receiving information | 250 | $10.8 \%$ |
| New technologies available on campus | 544 | $23.4 \%$ |
| New technologies available on campus,Updates to existing <br> technology available on campus | 1111 | $47.8 \%$ |
| Updates to existing technology available on campus | 201 | $8.6 \%$ |
| Total | 2106 | $90.6 \%$ |

The most common interest relates to updates (48\%) and new technology (23\%). The top four responses represent about $91 \%$ of all responses.

Student respondents were also asked whether they followed IT on Twitter and/or Instagram. Students indicated that they overwhelmingly do not follow IT on either Twitter ( $91 \%$ no) or Instagram ( $78 \%$ no, based on $68 \%$ of students providing a response).

## SURVEY RESULTS

## Student Responses Regarding Computer Labs

Table 31 summarizes student use of computer labs.
Table 31: Do you use university-provided computer labs?

| Computer labs? |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent |
|  | 135 | 5.8 |  |
| No | 1345 | 57.9 | 61.4 |
| Yes | 844 | 36.3 | 38.6 |
| Total | 2324 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

The majority ( $61 \%$ ) of student respondents indicated that they do not use the university provided labs.

Table 32 provides reasons for computer lab use.
Table 32: What is your primary reason for using university-provided computer labs? - Selected Choice

|  | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| I can get help from other students or laboratory staff there | 1483 | 63.8 |  |
| I donấ ${ }^{\text {TM }}$ t have another option | 30 | 1.3 | 3.6 |
| I have access to a printer there | 25 | 1.1 | 3.0 |
| I meet up with others, either socially or as a study group | 401 | 17.3 | 47.7 |
| Other (please explain) | 55 | 2.4 | 6.5 |
| The software I need is there | 53 | 2.3 | 6.3 |
| They provide a working environment where I can focus | 132 | 5.7 | 15.7 |
| Total | 145 | 6.2 | 17.2 |

The most common response is that students have access to a printer (48\%). The next most common response ( $17 \%$ ) is that the lab provides an environment where the student could focus. About 50 students provided other responses that again include printing, but also, testing, classes met in labs, or forgetting personal laptops.

## SURVEY RESULTS

## Faculty Survey Results - Faculty Background

The following tables summarize information regarding faculty respondents' background. The faculty response rate was approximately $11 \%$.

Table 33 presents the distribution of appointments among faculty respondents.
Table 33: What best describes your academic appointment at CSUN? - Selected Choice

|  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| Lecturer | Frequency | Percent |
| Other (please specify) | 118 | 47.2 |
| Tenured/ Tenure Track | 5 | 2.0 |
| Total | 127 | 50.8 |

Faculty respondents are approximately equally split between lecturers and tenure track/tenured faculty. This is approximately consistent with published data that indicates that $60 \%$ of faculty at CSUN are lecturers which implies that tenure track/tenured faculty were about 1.4 times as likely to respond as lecturers.

Table 34 indicates the length of time respondents have been at CSUN.
Table 34: How long have you been a member of the CSUN faculty?

|  |  | Frequency |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| Less than 1 year | 22 | Percent |
| $1-5$ years | 38 | 8.8 |
| -10 years | 56 | 15.2 |
| $11-15$ years | 52 | 22.4 |
| More than 15 years | 82 | 20.8 |
| Total | 250 | 100.0 |

It is interesting to note that, in general, the longer faculty have been a member of CSUN faculty, the greater their representation among respondents.

Table 35 summarizes the college in which the faculty respondents teach.

## SURVEY RESULTS

Table 35: In which CSUN College is your primary appointment? Selected Choice

| Selected Choice | Frequency | Percent |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| David Nazarian College of Business and Economics | 25 | 10.0 |
| Engineering and Computer Science | 29 | 11.6 |
| Health and Human Development | 36 | 14.4 |
| Humanities | 35 | 14.0 |
| Michael D. Eisner College of Education | 25 | 10.0 |
| Mike Curb College of Arts, Media, and Communication | 38 | 15.2 |
| Other (please specify) | 2 | 0.8 |
| Science and Mathematics | 29 | 11.6 |
| Social and Behavioral Sciences | 18 | 7.2 |
| Tseng College: Graduate, International and Midcareer Education | 1 | 0.4 |
| University Library | 12 | 4.8 |
| Total | 250 | 100.0 |

Faculty respondents are most likely to come from the College of the Arts (15.2\%) and least likely to come from Tseng College (.4\%). This is in contrast to student respondents who were most likely to come from Social and Behavioral Sciences (Table 4).

Faculty respondent duration of employment does not vary by college; however, the proportion of respondents who are lecturers does var by college ( $X^{2}, p<.05$ ). The greatest percentage of lecturer respondents is in the Humanities ( $60 \%$ ) while the lowest is in the Social and Behavioral Sciences (38\%) and Science and Mathematics (38\%).

Table 36: Which of the following device(s) do you use for your CSUN-related work? (Check all that apply.) Selected Choice

|  | Frequency | Percent |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Desktop computer | 16 | 6.4 |
| Desktop computer,Laptop computer | 34 | 13.6 |
| Desktop computer,Laptop computer,Other (please specify) | 1 | 0.4 |
| Desktop computer,Laptop computer,Smartphone | 40 | 16.0 |
| Desktop computer,Laptop computer,Smartphone,Other (please specify) | 1 | 0.4 |
| Desktop computer,Laptop computer,Smartphone,Tablet | 36 | 14.4 |
| Desktop computer,Laptop computer,Smartphone,Tablet,Other (please specify) | 2 | 0.8 |
| Desktop computer,Laptop computer,Smartphone,Tablet,Wearable technology (e.g., fitness device, smart watch) | 7 | 2.8 |
| Desktop computer,Laptop computer,Smartphone,Tablet,Wearable technology (e.g., fitness device, smart watch),Other | 3 | 1.2 |
| Desktop computer,Laptop computer,Smartphone,Wearable technology (e.g., fitness device, smart watch) | 5 | 2.0 |
| Desktop computer,Laptop computer,Tablet | 10 | 4.0 |

## SURVEY RESULTS

| Desktop computer,Smartphone | 1 | 0.4 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Desktop computer,Smartphone,Tablet | 1 | 0.4 |
| Laptop computer | 31 | 12.4 |
| Laptop computer,Other (please specify) | 1 | 0.4 |
| Laptop computer,Smartphone | 22 | 8.8 |
| Laptop computer,Smartphone,Other (please specify) | 1 | 0.4 |
| Laptop computer,Smartphone,Tablet | 15 | 6.0 |
| Laptop computer,Smartphone,Tablet,Wearable technology (e.g., fitness device, smart watch) | 5 | 2.0 |
| Laptop computer,Smartphone,Wearable technology (e.g., fitness device, smart watch) | 3 | 1.2 |
| Laptop computer,Tablet | 9 | 3.6 |
| None | 1 | 0.4 |
| Other (please specify) | 2 | 0.8 |
| Smartphone | 2 | 0.8 |
| Tablet | 1 | 0.4 |
| Total | 250 | 100.0 |

Virtually all faculty respondents indicate using a laptop. Additionally, approximately 63\% indicate that they use a desktop computer.

## SURVEY RESULTS

## Faculty Responses Regarding Training and Support

The following tables summarize faculty responses related to training and support.
Table 37: Are you aware that the Faculty Technology Center offers basic and intermediatelevel training on topics such as Canvas, Zoom, Panopto, H5P and other technologies for improving teaching and learning?

|  | Frequency | Percent |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| No | 25 | 10.0 |
| Yes | 225 | 90.0 |
| Total | 250 | 100.0 |

Faculty appear to overwhelmingly ( $90 \%$ ) be aware of FTC provided training.

|  | Frequency | Percent |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| No | 96 | 38.4 |
| Yes | 154 | 61.6 |
| Total | 250 | 100.0 |

Faculty are generally aware ( $62 \%$ ) that FTC offers one-on-one support. Disaggregating these results by faculty background finds that faculty in different colleges have different levels of awareness ( $X^{2}, p<.05$ ). Faculty in Health and Human Development are most aware (75\%) of one-on-one support, while faculty in the College of the Arts are least aware (34\%) of one-onone support.

## SURVEY RESULTS

## Faculty Perceptions of IT Communications and Support

The following tables summarize faculty perceptions of IT communications and support. Approximately $62 \%$ of faculty responses indicate a preference for in-person (in some combination) preference for learning about academic technology. The complete list of responses is displayed in appendix B1.

Table 39: How would you prefer to receive communications from the Faculty Technology Center? Selected Choice

|  | Frequency | Percent |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| College/Department meetings | 17 | 6.8 |
| Email | 197 | 78.8 |
| Newsletter | 32 | 12.8 |
| Other | 2 | 0.8 |
| Social media | 2 | 0.8 |
| Total | 250 | 100.0 |

The results in table 39 indicate that an overwhelming majority (78\%) prefer to receive communication from the FTC via Email.

Table 40: What kind of information would you like to receive from the Faculty Technology Center? - Selected Choice

| New technologies available on campus | Frequency | Percent |
| :--- | ---: | :---: |
| New technologies available on campus,Other | 24 | 9.6 |
| New technologies available on campus,Summer training programs | 5 | 0.4 |
| New technologies available on campus,Summer training programs,Updates to existing <br> technology | 2.0 |  |
| New technologies available on campus,Summer training programs,Updates to existing <br> technology,Workshops | 4 | 1.6 |
| New technologies available on campus,Summer training programs,Updates to existing <br> technology,Workshops,Other | 88 | 35.2 |
| New technologies available on campus,Summer training programs,Workshops | 13 | 39 |
| New technologies available on campus,Updates to existing technology | 38 | 15.6 |
| New technologies available on campus,Updates to existing technology,Workshops | 3.2 |  |
| New technologies available on campus,Workshops | 3 | 1.2 |
| Other | 5 | 1.2 |
| Summer training programs | 1 | 2.0 |
| Summer training programs,Updates to existing technology | 0.4 |  |
| Summer training programs,Updates to existing technology,Workshops | 0.4 |  |

## SURVEY RESULTS

| Summer training programs,Workshops | 2 | 0.8 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| Summer training programs,Workshops,Other | 1 | 0.4 |
| Updates to existing technology | 6 | 2.4 |
| Updates to existing technology,Workshops | 5 | 2.0 |
| Workshops | 9 | 3.6 |
| Total | 250 | 100.0 |

Faculty respondents indicate they are overwhelmingly (87\%) interested in new technology as well as demonstrating interest ( $49 \%$ ) in summer training programs ${ }^{5}$.

Approximately $92 \%$ of faculty do not follow IT on Instagram. However, about $79 \%$ of faculty respondents are aware that CSUN provides to ensure technology and communications are available.

Table 41: Please indicate your level of agreement with the following statements regarding the Faculty Technology Center: - The types of services available through the Faculty Technology Center are helpful to me

|  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
|  | Frequency | Percent |
| Strongly disagree | 1 | 0.4 |
| Disagree | 11 | 4.4 |
| Agree | 36 | 14.4 |
| Strongly Agree | 133 | 53.2 |
| Total | 69 | 27.6 |

Faculty respondents indicate that they overwhelmingly (81\%) agree (or strongly agree) that the services are helpful.

[^3]
## SURVEY RESULTS

Table 42: Please indicate your level of agreement with the following statements regarding the Faculty Technology Center: - The Faculty Technology Center is able to address my problem or question

|  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
|  | Frequency | Percent |
| Strongly disagree | 1 | 0.4 |
| Disagree | 10 | 4.0 |
| Agree | 39 | 15.6 |
| Strongly Agree | 143 | 57.2 |
| Total | 57 | 22.8 |

Faculty respondents indicate that they overwhelmingly (80\%) agree (or strongly agree) that the FTC addresses faculty problems.

Table 43: Within the past year, have you contacted any of the following for such assistance: (Check all that apply.) - Selected Choice (tope 5 choices)

| option | Frequency | Percent |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| IT Help Center and/or Classroom Support | 24 | 9.6 |
| Other (please specify) | 23 | 9.2 |
| Department tech | 11 | 4.4 |
| Faculty Technology Center (FTC) | 10 | 4.0 |
| IT Help Center and/or Classroom Support,Department tech | 10 | 4.0 |

Table 43 presents the five most frequent responses (representing approximately $32 \%$ of all selections. Other responses demonstrate no pattern and the modal response is contacting no one. A complete list of responses are presented in appendix B2.

Table 44: How satisfied are you with the accessibility services provided by CSUN

|  | Frequency | Percent |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
|  | 1 | 0.4 |
| Very dissatisfied | 5 | 2.0 |
| Dissatisfied | 8 | 3.2 |
| Neutral | 47 | 18.8 |
| Satisfied | 115 | 46.0 |
| Very satisfied | 74 | 29.6 |
| Total | 250 | 100.0 |

## SURVEY RESULTS

Overall, faculty respondents are overwhelmingly (75\%) stratified with accessibility of services at CSUN.

Faculty satisfaction does not vary by faculty background characteristics.

## SURVEY RESULTS

## Faculty Responses with Respect to Technology Use in the Classroom

The following section presents results with respect to technology use in the classroom.
Table 45: How often do you use the following technologies in your teaching?

| Category | Never | Rarely | Occasionally | Frequently | All the time | Total | Frequently <br> $(+)$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Presentation Software | $19.6 \%$ | $6.8 \%$ | $10.0 \%$ | $20.0 \%$ | $43.6 \%$ | $100.0 \%$ | $63.6 \%$ |
| Laptop | $14.4 \%$ | $11.2 \%$ | $11.2 \%$ | $20.8 \%$ | $42.4 \%$ | $100.0 \%$ | $63.2 \%$ |
| Tablet | $14.4 \%$ | $11.2 \%$ | $11.2 \%$ | $20.8 \%$ | $42.4 \%$ | $100.0 \%$ | $63.2 \%$ |
| Computer | $20.8 \%$ | $12.0 \%$ | $7.6 \%$ | $15.2 \%$ | $44.4 \%$ | $100.0 \%$ | $59.6 \%$ |
| Zoom | $8.8 \%$ | $11.2 \%$ | $25.2 \%$ | $23.6 \%$ | $31.2 \%$ | $100.0 \%$ | $54.8 \%$ |
| Data Projector | $38.8 \%$ | $5.6 \%$ | $6.4 \%$ | $11.2 \%$ | $38.0 \%$ | $100.0 \%$ | $49.2 \%$ |
| Blackboard | $24.4 \%$ | $10.0 \%$ | $18.0 \%$ | $18.0 \%$ | $29.6 \%$ | $100.0 \%$ | $47.6 \%$ |
| Specia Software for Field | $37.6 \%$ | $14.8 \%$ | $15.6 \%$ | $13.6 \%$ | $18.4 \%$ | $100.0 \%$ | $32.0 \%$ |
| cameras and sound system | $43.6 \%$ | $11.6 \%$ | $14.0 \%$ | $15.2 \%$ | $15.6 \%$ | $100.0 \%$ | $30.8 \%$ |
| Video Conferencing | $35.2 \%$ | $11.2 \%$ | $24.0 \%$ | $17.2 \%$ | $12.4 \%$ | $100.0 \%$ | $29.6 \%$ |
| Recording Lecture | $39.6 \%$ | $17.2 \%$ | $18.8 \%$ | $13.2 \%$ | $11.2 \%$ | $100.0 \%$ | $24.4 \%$ |
| Streaming Video | $38.8 \%$ | $17.6 \%$ | $19.2 \%$ | $16.0 \%$ | $8.4 \%$ | $100.0 \%$ | $24.4 \%$ |
| Student Response Software | $56.8 \%$ | $19.6 \%$ | $8.4 \%$ | $9.6 \%$ | $5.6 \%$ | $100.0 \%$ | $15.2 \%$ |
| Other | $82.4 \%$ | $4.0 \%$ | $5.2 \%$ | $2.8 \%$ | $5.6 \%$ | $100.0 \%$ | $8.4 \%$ |
| HyFlex | $76.0 \%$ | $5.2 \%$ | $10.4 \%$ | $5.2 \%$ | $3.2 \%$ | $100.0 \%$ | $8.4 \%$ |
| Document Camera | $72.0 \%$ | $13.2 \%$ | $6.8 \%$ | $5.2 \%$ | $2.8 \%$ | $100.0 \%$ | $8.0 \%$ |

Table 45 presents faculty selected responses identifying classroom use of technology, sorted from most to least used. For example, faculty respondents indicated (64\%) that they use presentation software frequently or All of the Time. On the other end of the spectrum very few faculty ( $8 \%$ ) indicated that they use the document camera frequently or All of the Time.

Table 46: What online resources, if any, do you access during your classes?
(Box, Canvas, GoogleDocs, etc.)?

| Resource | Number | Percent |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| Canvas | 179 | $71.6 \%$ |
| MyCSUNbox | 58 | $23.2 \%$ |
| GoogleDocs | 34 | $13.6 \%$ |
| Zoom | 11 | $4.4 \%$ |

Table 46 indicates that Canvas is the most often used (72\%) resource in the classroom.

## SURVEY RESULTS

Table 47: Which of the following software applications available to students have you used in your teaching? (Check all that apply)

| Software | Number | Percent |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| Adobe | 80 | $32.0 \%$ |
| Linkedln | 36 | $14.4 \%$ |
| MyCSUNBox | 84 | $33.6 \%$ |
| Qaultrics | 30 | $12.0 \%$ |
| SPSS etc. | 48 | $19.2 \%$ |

Table 47 indicates that the most often used software is Adobe (32\%) and MyCSUNBox (34\%).
Appendix B3 details the list of how faculty use technology in the classroom.
Appendix B4 details faculty responses with respect to technology needs.
Table 48 summarizes faculty views on AI.
Table 48: What is your opinion on the use of Artificial Intelligence (AI) in education?

|  | Frequency | Percent |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| AI has the potential to cause more harm than good in education. | 7 | 2.8 |
| AI is a valuable tool that can enhance the learning experience for students. | 58 | 23.2 |
| I don't have enough knowledge or experience with AI to form an opinion | 77 | 30.8 |
| I have no strong feelings one way or the other about the use of AI in education. | 70 | 28.0 |
| Total | 38 | 15.2 |

Faculty opinions are varied with respect to AI in education. Among faculty respondents a plurality (31\%) indicated that AI was beneficial to students in education.

Faculty respondents indicated that they have preferences with respect to classrooms and technology, although fewer (30\%) there is a classroom they particularly like, while $45 \%$ indicated there are classrooms they particularly dislike.

The liked and disliked classrooms are detailed in appendix B5.

## SURVEY RESULTS

## Faculty Responses with Respect to Issues Using Technology

The following two tables summarize faculty responses regarding issues using technology. A detailed list of responses are presented in appendix B6.

Table 49: Please indicate your general level of agreement with the following statements regarding the technical assistance you received for support in the lecture room: - I am satisfied with the support I received

|  | Frequency | Percent |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| Strongly disagree | 20 | 8.0 |
| Disagree | 34 | 13.6 |
| Agree | 129 | 51.6 |
| Strongly agree | 67 | 26.8 |
| Total | 250 | 100.0 |

Faculty are overwhelmingly (78\% agree or strongly agree) satisfied with the support they receive.

Table 50: Please indicate your general level of agreement with the following statements regarding the technical assistance you received for support in the lecture room: - The technician was able to solve the problem(s)

|  | Frequency | Percent |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| Strongly disagree | 21 | 8.4 |
| Disagree | 36 | 14.4 |
| Agree | 127 | 50.8 |
| Strongly agree | 66 | 26.4 |
| Total | 250 | 100.0 |

Faculty are overwhelmingly ( $77 \%$ agree or strongly agree) that technicians were able to solve problems. The results in Tables 49 and 50 are invariant to faculty background characteristics.

## SURVEY RESULTS

## Faculty Respondent Perceptions of Research Support

The following two tales summarize faculty perceptions of research support.

Table 51: Do you have any research plans for the upcoming academic year?

|  | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |

Less than half (46\%) of faculty indicated that they had research plans in the 2023-2024 academic year.

IN terms of resources or support that would support research goals, about 51\% did not respond the remaining responses were unique to each respondent. The most frequent category of response was computer/computing resources.

Table 52: What resources or support will you need to accomplish your research goals?

|  | Frequency | Percent |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| N/A | 127 | 50.8 |

## SURVEY RESULTS

## Staff Respondent Background

The following tables summarize the background characteristics of staff respondents.
Table 53: In which division are you employed? (Check all that apply.) - Selected Choice

| Academic Affairs | Frequency | Percent |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| Academic Affairs,Administration and <br> Finance | 173 | 29.3 |
| Academic Affairs,Student Affairs | 1 | 0.2 |
| Academic Affairs,Student Affairs, The <br> University Corporation | 1 | 0.2 |
| Administration and Finance | 1 | 0.2 |
| Administration and Finance,Information <br> Technology | 113 | 19.2 |
| Administration and Finance,Other (please <br> specify) | 2 | 0.3 |
| Information Technology | 1 | 0.2 |
| Other (please specify) | 64 | 10.8 |
| President's Office | 83 | 14.1 |
| President's Office,Other (please specify) | 4 | 0.7 |
| Student Affairs | 1 | 0.2 |
| The University Corporation | 109 | 18.5 |
| University Advancement | 3 | 0.5 |
| Total | 34 | 5.8 |

The results in table 53 indicate the modal division of staff respondents is Academic Affairs with approximately $30 \%$ of respondents indicating this as the division in which they are employed. Administration and Finance (20\%), Student Affairs (19\%) and IT(11\%) (along with Academic Affairs represent approximately $79 \%$ of respondents.

A detailed list of Other is presented in appendix C1.
Table 54 summarizes year employed at CSUN.

Table 54: How many years have you been employed at CSUN?

|  | Frequency | Percent |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| Less than 1 year | 88 | 14.9 |
| 1-5 years | 138 | 23.4 |
| 6-10 years | 114 | 19.3 |
| 11-15 years | 70 | 11.9 |
| More than 15 years | 180 | 30.5 |
| Total | 590 | 100.0 |

The results in table 54 indicates that approximately $42 \%$ of staff respondents have 11 or ore years of service at CSUN.

A $X^{2}$ test indicates that years of service varies significantly $(p<.05)$ among divisions. Student Affairs (58\%) has a higher percentage of respondents with 11 or more years of service compared to staff respondents overall. Both the University Corporation (18\%) and Other $(24 \%)$ have a lower percentage of respondents with 11 or more years of service compared to all staff respondents. In fact, $25 \%$ of Other have less than 1 year of service, and approximately $22 \%$ of Administration and Finance have less than 1 year of service.

## SURVEY RESULTS

## Staff Technology Use

The following table summarizes the devices used by staff respondents
Table 55: Which of the following device(s) do you use for CSUN-related work? (Check all that apply.) Selected Choice

|  | Frequency | Percent |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 21 | 3.6 |
| Desktop computer | 46 | 7.8 |
| Desktop computer,Laptop computer | 94 | 15.9 |
| Desktop computer,Laptop computer,Other (please specify) | 2 | 0.3 |
| Desktop computer,Laptop computer,Smartphone | 121 | 20.5 |
| Desktop computer,Laptop computer,Smartphone,Other (please specify) | 3 | 0.5 |
| Desktop computer,Laptop computer,Smartphone,Tablet | 28 | 4.7 |
| Desktop computer,Laptop computer,Smartphone,Tablet,Wearable technology (e.g., fitness device, smart watch) | 21 | 3.6 |
| Desktop computer,Laptop computer,Smartphone,Wearable technology (e.g., fitness device, smart watch) | 15 | 2.5 |
| Desktop computer,Laptop computer,Smartphone,Wearable technology (e.g., fitness device, smart watch),Other (please specify) | 1 | 0.2 |
| Desktop computer,Laptop computer,Tablet | 10 | 1.7 |
| Desktop computer,Laptop computer,Tablet,Other (please specify) | 1 | 0.2 |
| Desktop computer,Smartphone | 23 | 3.9 |
| Desktop computer,Smartphone,Tablet | 8 | 1.4 |
| Desktop computer,Smartphone,Tablet,Wearable technology (e.g., fitness device, smart watch) | 4 | 0.7 |
| Desktop computer,Smartphone,Wearable technology (e.g., fitness device, smart watch) | 3 | 0.5 |
| Desktop computer,Tablet | 7 | 1.2 |
| Laptop computer | 53 | 9.0 |
| Laptop computer,Other (please specify) | 1 | 0.2 |
| Laptop computer,Smartphone | 66 | 11.2 |
| Laptop computer,Smartphone,Other (please specify) | 6 | 1.0 |
| Laptop computer,Smartphone,Tablet | 20 | 3.4 |
| Laptop computer,Smartphone,Tablet,Wearable technology (e.g., fitness device, smart watch) | 7 | 1.2 |
| Laptop computer,Smartphone,Wearable technology (e.g., fitness device, smart watch) | 15 | 2.5 |
| Laptop computer,Tablet | 7 | 1.2 |
| Laptop computer,Tablet,Wearable technology (e.g., fitness device, smart watch) | 1 | 0.2 |
| None | 1 | 0.2 |
| Smartphone | 4 | 0.7 |
| Smartphone,Other (please specify) | 1 | 0.2 |
| Total | 590 | 100.0 |

## SURVEY RESULTS

The results in table 55 indicate that $80 \%$ of respondents use a laptop while $65 \%$ use (or also use) a desktop computer. Approximately $15 \%$ of respondents use a desktop but not a laptop.

## SURVEY RESULTS

## Staff Awareness of CSUN Technology

The following tables summarize the extent to which staff respondents are aware of CSUN technology.

Table 56: Are you aware that Linkedln Learning, which offers a wide-range of courses and in some cases, Certificates of Completion, is available at no cost to you?

| Frequency | Percent |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
|  | 21 | 3.6 |
| No | 152 | 25.8 |
| Yes | 417 | 70.7 |
| Total | 590 | 100.0 |

Staff respondents are aware (73\%) of Linkedin Learning opportunities.
Table 57: Are you aware that myCSUNbox, CSUNs secure cloud-based file storage and collaboration solution, which provides access to content any time and from any device, is available at no cost to you?

|  | Frequency | Percent |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
|  | 21 | 3.6 |
| No | 67 | 11.4 |
| Yes | 502 | 85.1 |
| Total | 590 | 100.0 |

Staff respondents are overwhelmingly (88\%) aware of the MyCSUNbox storage solution.

## SURVEY RESULTS

Table 58: Are you aware of Adobe Acrobat Sign, CSUNs cloud-based e-Signature service that lets you send, sign, track, and manage signature processes using a browser or mobile device?

|  | Frequency | Percent |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
|  | 21 | 3.6 |
| No | 53 | 9.0 |
| Yes | 516 | 87.5 |
| Total | 590 | 100.0 |

Staff respondents are overwhelmingly (91\%) aware of Adobe Acrobat signature management solutions.

Table 59: Are you aware that Information Technology provides a self-service option to install campus-wide available software directly from your university-owned computer?

| Frequency | Percent |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
|  | 21 | 3.6 |
| No | 124 | 21.0 |
| Yes | 445 | 75.4 |
| Total | 590 | 100.0 |

Staff respondents are overwhelmingly (78\%) aware of IT self-service options for software.

## SURVEY RESULTS

## Staff Respondent Perceptions of IT Support

The following tables summarize Staff responses with respect to IT support.
Table 60: Please indicate your level of agreement with the following statements regarding the IT Help Center - The types of services available from the IT Help Center are helpful to me

|  | Frequency |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
|  |  | Percent |
| Strongly disagree | 24 | 4.1 |
| Disagree | 7 |  |
| Agree | 18 | 1.2 |
| Strongly agree | 318 | 3.1 |
| Total | 223 | 53.9 |

Staff respondents overwhelmingly ( $96 \%$ ) agree (or strongly agree) that the types of services available from the IT help center are helpful.

Table 61: Please indicate your level of agreement with the following statements regarding the IT Help Center - The IT Help Center is able to address my problem or question

|  | Frequency |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
|  | 30 | Percent |
| Strongly disagree | 12 | 5.1 |
| Disagree | 39 | 2.0 |
| Agree | 298 | 6.6 |
| Strongly agree | 211 | 50.5 |
| Total | 590 | 35.8 |

Staff respondents overwhelmingly (91\%) agree (or strongly agree) that the IT Help Center is able to address problems or questions.

## SURVEY RESULTS

Table 62: Are you aware that CSUN provides assistance to ensure that a technology and communications are accessible to users with disabilities?

|  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
|  | Frequency | Percent |
|  |  |  |
| No | 34 | 5.8 |
| Yes | 99 | 16.8 |
| Total | 457 | 77.5 |

Staff respondents overwhelmingly ( $82 \%$ ) are aware that CSUN provides assistance to ensure that a technology and communications are accessible to users with disabilities.
Table 63: Within the past year, have you contacted
any of the following for such assistance
(resources, training or support)? (Check all that
apply.) - Selected Choice*
*Excludes double counting
Staff respondents indicated that they generally (51.5\%) contact the IT Help Center for assistance. A complete listing of all staff respondent selections is presented in appendix C2.

Table 64: How Satisfied are you with the accessibility services provided by CSUN?

|  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
|  | Frequency | Percent |
| Very dissatisfied | 34 | 5.8 |
| Dissatisfied | 6 | 1.0 |
| Neutral | 10 | 1.7 |
| Satisfied | 158 | 26.8 |
| Very satisfied | 207 | 35.1 |
| Total | 175 | 29.7 |

## SURVEY RESULTS

Staff respondents indicate that they are generally (69\%) satisfied (or very satisfied with accessibility services at CSUN.

Additional staff comments are listed in appendix C3.

## SURVEY RESULTS

## Appendix A1: Student examples of barriers encounters when using technology.

| Issues with Wifi | $7.1 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- |
| Issues with Canvas | $4.7 \%$ |
| Issues with Duo- |  |
| Mobile | $1.6 \%$ |
| Issues with Zoom | $1.1 \%$ |

Respondents replied with over 1300 different responses with a broad array of issues.

## SURVEY RESULTS

## Appendix A2: Examples of Barriers with CSUN Technology and what couldn't be done.

| Barriers with Canvas | $55.7 \%$ |
| :--- | ---: |
| Barriers with Mobile App | $14.3 \%$ |
| Barriers with CSUN Website | $6.4 \%$ |
| Barriers with MyCSUNBox | $6.4 \%$ |

There were 140 unique responses.
What couldn't you do?
Of the 5233 responses,
Follow Link 62\%
Fill Out Form 25\%

## SURVEY RESULTS

## Appendix A3 Other type of technology information

Other information interested in receiving had only 34 unique responses. The most frequently requested is information on new or free software ( $\mathrm{n}=4$ ).

## SURVEY RESULTS

## Appendix B1: Preferred Method of Learning about Academic Technology

What is your preferred method of learning about academic technology or areas of teaching practice? (Choose all that apply.)

|  | Frequency | Percent |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| In person, individually | 17 | 6.8 |
| In person, individually, In person, with peers | 15 | 6.0 |
| In person, individually, In person, with peers,Online, asynchronously (Video recordings) | 5 | 2.0 |
| In person, individually, In person, with peers,Online, asynchronously (Video recordings),Online, self-paced (Primarily text-based content, documentation, screenshots) | 5 | 2.0 |
| In person, individually, In person, with peers,Online, asynchronously (Video recordings),Online, self-paced (Primarily text-based content, documentation, screenshots),Online, synchronously (Live webinar) | 15 | 6.0 |
| In person, individually, In person, with peers, Online, asynchronously (Video recordings),Online, synchronously (Live webinar) | 3 | 1.2 |
| In person, individually, In person, with peers,Online, self-paced (Primarily text-based content, documentation, screenshots) | 8 | 3.2 |
| In person, individually, In person, with peers,Online, self-paced (Primarily text-based content, documentation, screenshots), Online, synchronously (Live webinar) | 2 | 0.8 |
| In person, individually, In person, with peers,Online, synchronously (Live webinar) | 9 | 3.6 |
| In person, individually, Online, asynchronously (Video recordings) | 8 | 3.2 |
| In person, individually,Online, asynchronously (Video recordings), Online, self-paced (Primarily text-based content, documentation, screenshots) | 7 | 2.8 |
| In person, individually,Online, asynchronously (Video recordings), Online, self-paced (Primarily text-based content, documentation, screenshots), Online, synchronously (Live webinar) | 2 | 0.8 |
| In person, individually, Online, asynchronously (Video recordings), Online, synchronously (Live webinar) | 4 | 1.6 |
| In person, individually, Online, self-paced (Primarily text-based content, documentation, screenshots) | 9 | 3.6 |
| In person, individually, Online, self-paced (Primarily text-based content, documentation, screenshots),Online, synchronously (Live webinar) | 2 | 0.8 |
| In person, individually, Online, synchronously (Live webinar) | 7 | 2.8 |
| In person, with peers | 15 | 6.0 |
| In person, with peers,Online, asynchronously (Video recordings),Online, self-paced (Primarily text-based content, documentation, screenshots) | 4 | 1.6 |
| In person, with peers,Online, asynchronously (Video recordings), Online, self-paced (Primarily text-based content, documentation, screenshots), Online, synchronously (Live webinar) | 6 | 2.4 |
| In person, with peers,Online, asynchronously (Video recordings),Online, synchronously (Live webinar) | 4 | 1.6 |
| In person, with peers,Online, self-paced (Primarily text-based content, documentation, screenshots) | 1 | 0.4 |
| In person, with peers,Online, self-paced (Primarily text-based content, documentation, screenshots), Online, synchronously (Live webinar) | 3 | 1.2 |
| In person, with peers,Online, synchronously (Live webinar) | 4 | 1.6 |
| Online, asynchronously (Video recordings) | 13 | 5.2 |
| Online, asynchronously (Video recordings),Online, self-paced (Primarily text-based content, documentation, screenshots) | 19 | 7.6 |
| Online, asynchronously (Video recordings),Online, self-paced (Primarily text-based content, documentation, screenshots), Online, synchronously (Live webinar) | 17 | 6.8 |
| Online, asynchronously (Video recordings), Online, synchronously (Live webinar) | 6 | 2.4 |
| Online, self-paced (Primarily text-based content, documentation, screenshots) | 24 | 9.6 |
| Online, self-paced (Primarily text-based content, documentation, screenshots),Online, synchronously (Live webinar) | 1 | 0.4 |

## SURVEY RESULTS

| Online, synchronously (Live webinar) | 15 | 6.0 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Total | 250 | 100.0 |

## SURVEY RESULTS

## Appendix B2: Selected Responses for IT Support - Other

(minimum $\mathrm{N}=5$ ).
Within the past year, have you contacted any of the following for such assistance:

| option | Frequency | Percent |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| IT Help Center and/or Classroom Support | 24 | 9.6 |
| Other (please specify) | 23 | 9.2 |
| Department tech | 11 | 4.4 |
| Faculty Technology Center (FTC) | 10 | 4.0 |
| IT Help Center and/or Classroom Support,Department tech | 10 | 4.0 |
| Faculty Technology Center (FTC),IT Help Center and/or Classroom Support | 8 | 3.2 |
| Faculty Technology Center (FTC),University Library,IT Help Center and/or Classroom <br> Support | 7 | 3.2 |
| Disability Resources and Educational Services (DRES) | 5 | 2.8 |
| University Library | 5 | 2.8 |
| College or division ATI Coordinator | 5 | 2.0 |
| College or division ATI Coordinator,IT Help Center and/or Classroom Support | 5 | 2.0 |
| Faculty Technology Center (FTC),IT Help Center and/or Classroom Support,Department <br> tech | 5 | 2.0 |
| IT Help Center and/or Classroom Support,Disability Resources and Educational Services <br> (DRES) | 2.0 |  |
| Universal Design Center (UDC),Faculty Technology Center (FTC),University Library,IT <br> Help Center and/or Classroom Support,Department tech,Disability Resources and <br> Educational Services (DRES),NCOD: Deaf and Hard of Hearing Services | 5 | 2 |

## SURVEY RESULTS

## Appendix B3 Faculty Technology Use

## (Minimum $\mathrm{N}=5$ )

For the previous room, [QID65-ChoiceTextEntryValue] How would you characterize your use of technology when teaching in classrooms

|  | N |
| :--- | :---: |
| Teach using classroom-provided computer,Projector,Whiteboard | 28 |
| Use a laptop I bring with me,Projector | 26 |
| Use a laptop I bring with me,Projector,Whiteboard | 19 |
| Teach using classroom-provided computer,Projector | 17 |
| Teach using classroom-provided computer,Use a laptop I bring with me,Projector,Whiteboard | 12 |
| Use a laptop I bring with me | 9 |
| Teach using classroom-provided computer | 6 |
| Teach using classroom-provided computer,Use a laptop I bring with me,Projector | 6 |
| Teach using classroom-provided computer,Projector,Whiteboard,Classroom Camera and Sound System | 5 |
| Teach using classroom-provided computer,Use a laptop I bring with me,Projector,Whiteboard,Classroom Camera and Sound | 5 |
| System | 5 |
| Whiteboard | 5 |

(minimum $\mathrm{N}=5$ )

| No Reponse | 111 |
| :--- | :---: |
| Teach using classroom-provided computer,Projector,Whiteboard | 16 |
| Teach using classroom-provided computer,Use a laptop I bring with <br> me,Projector,Whiteboard | 14 |
| Use a laptop I bring with me,Projector,Whiteboard | 13 |
| Teach using classroom-provided computer,Projector | 10 |
| Use a laptop I bring with me,Projector | 9 |
| Use a laptop I bring with me | 6 |
| Teach using classroom-provided computer | 5 |
| Teach without the use of classroom technology | 5 |

## SURVEY RESULTS

## Appendix B4: Technology Needs

(minimum $\mathrm{N}=5$ )

| Response | Number |
| :---: | :---: |
| No Response | 57 |
| More options for professional development in the areas of integrating technological tools in my teaching | 30 |
| Easier access to technical support for computers and applications available in the classroom | 28 |
| More access to technology tools to integrate in my classroom instruction | 21 |
| More training on how to use technology in the classroom | 17 |
| Easier access to technical support for computers and applications available in the classroom,More options for professional development in the areas of integrating technological tools in my teaching | 10 |
| More access to technology tools to integrate in my classroom instruction, More options for professional development in the areas of integrating technological tools in my teaching | 10 |
| Easier access to technical support for computers and applications available in the classroom,More access to technology tools to integrate in my classroom instruction | 9 |
| More opportunities to collaborate with colleagues on how to use technology in the classroom | 9 |
| More opportunities to collaborate with colleagues on how to use technology in the classroom,More options for professional development in the areas of integrating technological tools in my teaching | 9 |
| Easier access to technical support for computers and applications available in the classroom,More access to technology tools to integrate in my classroom instruction,More opportunities to collaborate with colleagues on how to use technology in the classroom, More options for professional development in the areas of integrating technological tools in my teaching | 7 |
| More training on how to use technology in the classroom,Easier access to technical support for computers and applications available in the classroom,More access to technology tools to integrate in my classroom instruction,More opportunities to collaborate with colleagues on how to use technology in the classroom,More options for professional development in the areas of integrating technological tools in my teaching | 7 |
| More training on how to use technology in the classroom,Easier access to technical support for computers and applications available in the classroom | 6 |
| More access to technology tools to integrate in my classroom instruction,More opportunities to collaborate with colleagues on how to use technology in the classroom,More options for professional development in the areas of integrating technological tools in my teaching | 5 |

## SURVEY RESULTS

## Appendix B5: Classrooms liked and disliked by Faculty

## Liked:

Only Chaparral Hall 5122 (2), JD 3510 (2) JR 118 (2) we listed more than once. Disliked:

Only JD 1105 (2), Jerome Richfield (2), and Sierra Hall (2 - no room numbers) were listed more than once.

Is there a classroom (or building) you really dislike, which should be improved sooner rather than later? If yes please enter into the text box the specific classroom (or building). - Yes - Text

## SURVEY RESULTS

## Appendix C1: Other Divisions in which Staff Respondents Are Employed

There were 82 unique responses, including advisement, the art gallery and athletics (2).

## SURVEY RESULTS

## Appendix C2: Who Staff Respondents Contacted for Assistance

## (minimum of 5)

Within the past year, have you contacted any of the following for such assistance (resources, training or support)? (Check all that apply.) - Selected Choice

|  | Frequency | Percent |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| IT Help Center | 191 | 32.4 |
| IT Help Center,Department tech | 62 | 10.5 |
| No Response | 52 | 8.8 |
| Other (please specify) | 50 | 8.5 |
| Department tech | 43 | 7.3 |
| College or division ATI Coordinator,IT Help Center | 19 | 3.2 |
| Universal Design Center (UDC),IT Help Center | 14 | 2.4 |
| University Library,IT Help Center | 10 | 1.7 |
| College or division ATI Coordinator | 9 | 1.5 |
| Universal Design Center (UDC),IT Help Center,Department tech | 7 | 1.4 |
| College or division ATI Coordinator,IT Help Center,Department tech | 7 | 1.2 |
| Faculty Technology Center (FTC),IT Help Center | 6 | 1.2 |
| IT Help Center,Department tech,NCOD: Deaf and Hard of Hearing Services | 6 | 1 |
| IT Help Center,NCOD: Deaf and Hard of Hearing Services | 5 | 5 |
| NCOD: Deaf and Hard of Hearing Services | 5 | 1 |
| Universal Design Center (UDC) | 5 | 0.8 |
| University Library | 5 | 0.8 |
| University Library,IT Help Center,Department tech | 5 | 4 |

## SURVEY RESULTS

## Appendix C3: Staff Comments

There 150 responses that were generally mixed in comments. The following are representative of those provided.

Cross Training with other departments and Hands-on, live professional development training will be a good addition for IT personnel in lower levels, not just for management and leads
Good and fast responses
FYI, when we call IT for help, there is always a 25 or more-minute waiting time. Anything you can do to help reduce the waiting time would be much appreciated.
Help Center often can't help with my issues. I must wait for them to send my ticket (or create one) and send it to someone else. It would be helpful if the technicians at the Help Center could be trained in more common issues so that there isn't so much need to send the ticket elsewhere to get it resolved.
I glad we have all this help
I think the IT website needs to be updated to improve navigation. For example I only recently learned about the self-service software options after submitting a help ticket request. When I select the software option from the website, there is no information about the self-service software options. Lastly some kind of flowchart or table identifying when to contact the department or divisional IT department and when to contact Central IT would be helpful.
IT staff has always been helpful to me and students I refer for assistance.
What about training for the apps and programs third parties provide that CSUN touts are available to employees?
Do you have any additional comments to share with Information Technology?


[^0]:    ${ }^{1}$ Based on 2022 CSUN counts data CSUN Counts - Dashboards.

[^1]:    ${ }^{2}$ Collapsing categories is somewhat arbitrary since there is no way of knowing respondent ranking and results in some double counting, it does provide a rough approximation of respondent representativeness. ${ }^{3}$ Approximately $5 \%-10 \%$ of respondents included LantinX or Hispanic in their response so it is likely that Latinx respondents are approximately representative of the student population.

[^2]:    ${ }^{4}$ In this and all subsequent tables percentages are based on valid (i.e. not blank) responses.

[^3]:    ${ }^{5}$ Given the option to select all that apply the percentages do not sum to $100 \%$.

