Chapter 14, Section 2
GUIDED READING

A. Possible responses:
1. initiated Five-Year Plans to promote industrial growth; limited production of consumer goods
2. established collective farms; eliminated wealthy peasants
3. controlled media; censored all forms of creativity; replaced religious teachings with Communist ideals; persecuted the Russian Orthodox Church
4. expanded and controlled education at all levels; opened educational opportunities to women
5. used secret police and violent tactics to crush opposition; launched Great Purge
6. used indoctrination and art to glorify the Communist state; created state-supported youth groups to train future leaders

B. Possible responses:
Totalitarianism: government that exerts total control of every aspect of a citizen's private and public life
Command economy: a system in which government makes all economic decisions
Collective farm: large government-owned farm on which food was produced for the state
Five-Year Plans: a set of quotas to improve the Soviet economy