

September 6 Homework Problems

1. A vector originating at the point $(-3, -8, 1)$ has components $3, 8, -1$. Find the terminating point and the length of the vector.
2. A vector originating at the point $(1, \frac{1}{2}, -4)$ has components $\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, -\frac{1}{2}$. Find the terminating point and the length of the vector.
3. Given $\mathbf{a} = [3, -2, 1]$ and $\mathbf{b} = [0, 3, 0]$, find $|\mathbf{a} + \mathbf{b}|$ and $|\mathbf{a}| + |\mathbf{b}|$.
4. Given $\mathbf{a} = [3, -2, 1]$ and $\mathbf{b} = [0, 3, 0]$, find the following expressions: $\mathbf{a}/|\mathbf{a}|$ and $\mathbf{b}/|\mathbf{b}|$.
5. Given $\mathbf{a} = [1, 1, 0]$, $\mathbf{b} = [3, 2, 1]$, and $\mathbf{c} = [1, 0, 2]$, find the angles between $\mathbf{b} - \mathbf{a}$ and $\mathbf{c} - \mathbf{a}$.
6. Find the angle between straight lines $x - y = 1$ and $x - 2y = -1$
7. Find the component of $\mathbf{a} = [4, 0, -3]$ in the direction of $\mathbf{b} = [1, 1, 1]$.
8. Find the matrix sums $5\mathbf{D} - 3\mathbf{C}$ and $5\mathbf{D}^T - 3\mathbf{C}^T$ for the matrices shown below.

$$\mathbf{D} = \begin{bmatrix} 4 & 0 & -4 \\ -3 & 4 & 9 \end{bmatrix} \quad \mathbf{C} = \begin{bmatrix} 6 & 0 & 3 \\ 1 & 0 & -5 \end{bmatrix}$$

9. Find the vector sums $3(\mathbf{c} - 4\mathbf{d})$ and $3\mathbf{c} - 12\mathbf{d}$ for the vectors shown below.

$$\mathbf{c} = \begin{bmatrix} 9 \\ 5 \\ 7 \end{bmatrix} \quad \mathbf{d} = \begin{bmatrix} 2 \\ -2 \\ 6 \end{bmatrix}$$

10. Find the matrix products, if they exist, \mathbf{Ca} , \mathbf{Cd} , and \mathbf{dC} , for the matrices shown below.

$$\mathbf{C} = \begin{bmatrix} 4 & 6 & 2 \\ 6 & 0 & 3 \\ 2 & 3 & -1 \end{bmatrix} \quad \mathbf{a} = \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 4 \\ 3 \end{bmatrix} \quad \mathbf{d} = [4 \quad 3 \quad 0]$$

11. Evaluate the determinant shown at the right.

$$\begin{vmatrix} 3 & 2 & 0 & 0 \\ 6 & 8 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 4 & 7 \\ 0 & 0 & 2 & 5 \end{vmatrix}$$

12. Show that $(\mathbf{A}^{-1})^T = (\mathbf{A}^T)^{-1}$.