

A Sample Style Sheet for APA Bibliographic Citations
(Based on *Publication Manual*, 6th ed. 2009)

Karin Durán. Ph.D.

karin.duran@csun.edu

(Consult "Citing Your Sources" link: http://library.csun.edu/Find_Resources/e-books/estylegd.html for additional examples)

Double space between and within references. For titles in reference lists, capitalize only the first word, the first word after a colon or a dash, and proper nouns. Titles of books and periodicals should be italicized. Use the "author, publication" date method for in-text references. Use the first word of the title to alphabetize if your source does not have an author.

Books

Soto, S. (1990). *Emergence of the modern Mexican woman: Her participation in revolution and struggle for equality, 1910-1940*. Denver, CO : Arden Press.

Edited Books (no authors)

Noreiga, C.A. & Lopez, A.M. (Eds.). (1996). *The ethnic eye: Latino media arts*. Minneapolis, MN : University of Minnesota Press.

Chapter with Authors in and Edited Book (Includes page numbers of chapter)

Silvestrini, B.G. (1997). The world we enter when claiming rights: Latinos and their quest for culture. In W.V. Flores and Benmayor (Eds.), *Latino cultural citizenship: Claiming identity, and rights* (pp. 39-53). Boston: Beacon Press.

Dissertation

Duran, K. J. (1986). *The cultural perspective in the study of organizations and its application to academic libraries*. (Doctoral dissertation, University of Southern California, 1986) Dissertation Abstracts International, 47, 1100.

Journals

Lazzari, M., Ford, H.R., & Haughey, K.L. (1996). Making a difference: Women of action in the community. *Social Work, 41*(2), 197-206.

Magazines

Leo, J. (1996, September 16). No books, please; we're students. *U.S. News & World Report, 121*(11), 24.

Newspapers

May, T. (1995, February 8). Valley focus: Lake View Terrace; residents press to close landfill. *Los Angeles Times*, (Valley edition), A37-39.

ERIC Documents (ED)

Arhar, J.M. & Kromrey, J.D. (1993). Interdisciplinary teaming in the middle level school : Creating a sense of belonging for at-risk middle level students. Atlanta, GA. : Annual Meeting of the American Educational Research Association. (ERIC Document Reproduction Service No. ED 364456). Retrieved February 19, 2008 from *ERIC* (EbscoHost).

A Sample Style Sheet for APA Bibliographic Citations
(Based on *Publication Manual*, 6th ed. 2009)

Karin Durán. Ph.D.

karin.duran@csun.edu

(Consult "Citing Your Sources" link: http://library.csun.edu/Find_Resources/e-books/estylegd.html for additional examples)

Interviews

Chavez, C. (1968). Personal interview.

Radio broadcast

Gross, T. (2006, February 13). Fresh air: The good lieutenant, the best actress: S. Epatha Merkerson. [Radio broadcast]. Pasadena, National Public Radio, KPCC.

Television broadcast

Bradley, E. (2006, January 29). The worst-case scenario. [Television broadcast]. In Gelber, D., & Bach, J. (Producers), *60 Minutes*. New York, CBS Broadcasting.

Feature film

Heyman, D. (Producer), & Columbus, C. (Director). (2003). *Harry Potter and the chamber of secrets*. [Motion picture]. United States: Warner Home Video.

Documentary

Tartan, J. (Producer). (2004). *Los four; Murals of Aztlan: The street painters of East Los Angeles*. [Motion picture]. (Available from UCLA Chicano Studies Research Center)

Government Documents

U.S. Bureau of the Census. (2008, March). *Current Population Survey: Hispanic population of the United States (CPR 1762)*. Washington, DC: U.S. Government Printing Office.

(If there is no author name, use the government agency name instead)

Research Institute Publications

Lopez, M.H., & Light, M.T. (2009, 2 February). *A rising share: Hispanics and federal crime*. Pew Hispanic Center Publication. Retrieved on 23 March 2009, from <http://pewhispanic.org/reports/report.php?ReportID=104>

Email

K. Durán (personal communication, February 14, 2006)

Electronic Full-Text Sources

(Hint: Follow the format above that best matches your online source before providing online citation information. Look for and include as many source identification elements as possible such as author, title, date of publication/creation, internet address and date of access information. "Surface web" = freely accessible web sites; "Deep/Invisible web" = Restricted access web sites (CSUN subscription databases). Consult the APA web site for further examples <http://www.apa.org/journals/webref.html>

A Sample Style Sheet for APA Bibliographic Citations
(Based on *Publication Manual*, 6th ed. 2009)

Karin Durán, Ph.D.

karin.duran@csun.edu

(Consult "Citing Your Sources" link: http://library.csun.edu/Find_Resources/e-books/estylegd.html for additional examples)

Individual professors may or may not require the use of the web address in the citation, so consult with your professor

YouTube

Greenfield, J. 2 April 2009. Stopping the presses for good." *Sunday Morning CBS News*. [Video file]. Retrieved on 3 August 2009 from <http://www.cbsnews.com/video/watch/?id=4901034n>

Surface Web: Full-Text Electronic Book

Note that the retrieval date can be omitted if a reliable publication date is known

California population by race/ethnicity, 1990. (1996). *California Latina/Latino demographic data book*. Retrieved Dec. 10, 2008, from <http://ucdata.berkeley.edu/latino.book.html>

Surface Web: General Web Site

Kahloism. (1996). *The World of Frida Kahlo*. Retrieved July 17, 2008, from <http://members.aol.com/fridanet/kaholism.htm>

Deep/Invisible Web: Full-Text Periodical Article in a CSUN Subscription Database

Internet address NOT required for these sources.

If it exists, the DOI (Document Object Identifier) should replace the "Retrieved on...,from..." statement.

APA does not require the citation to include the retrieval date or the name of a subscription database BUT individual professors may require this information so that they can track your research. Check with your professor for his/her requirements

Lopez, C., Bergren, M.D., & Painter, S.G. (2008, August). Latino disparities in child mental health services. *Journal of Child and Adolescent Psychiatric Nursing*, 21(3),137-145. doi: 10.1111/j.1744-6171.2008.00146.x

Hong, P. Y. (2003, July 2). In the classroom: 10 Years later. Chicanos Studies are in the mainstream; A decade after a hunger strike at UCLA. *Los Angeles Times*, Home ed.:B2. Retrieved July 18, 2008, Proquest Newspapers database.

APA indicates that the retrieval date is required when the content you are citing is likely to be changed or updated or when no fixed publication date, edition, or versions number can be cited. Since newspapers may have more than one edition published during a day, it is best to include the "Retrieved ..." statement.

"For [electronic] journal articles, always include the journal issue number (if available) along with the volume number, regardless of whether the journal is paginated separately by issue or continuously by volume. This change in reference style from the fifth edition of the *Publication Manual* is intended to make the format for journal article references more consistent." (*APA style guide to electronic references*, p. 2)