Table 3.2: Grid for answering an essay question

(1) Discuss the processes of exchange of \underline{O}_2 and \underline{CO}_2 that occur at the <u>alveoli</u> and <u>muscle</u> cells of mammals. Include in your answer a description of the transport of these gases in the <u>blood</u>.

	Exchange		
	O_2	CO_2	
alveoli			
muscle cells			
	Transport		
blood			

Table 3.3: Grid and notes for answering an essay question

(2) Discuss the processes of <u>cleavage</u>, <u>gastrulation</u>, and <u>neurulation</u> in the frog embryo; tell what each process <u>accomplishes</u>. Describe an <u>experiment</u> that <u>illustrates the importance of induction</u> in development.

	cleavage	gastrulation	neurulation	
process	Rapid mitosis	Cell migration	Folds form	
	No cell growth	Involution	Neural folds fuse	
	Grey crescent	invagination		
accomplishment	Forms blastula	3 tissue layers	Neural tube	
	Unequal distribution	gut	neurula	
Induction experiment				
description	Dorsal lip experiment			
illustration	Cells influence development of neighbors			
	Induces differentiation			
	Influences gene expression			