

APA 7th Edition References & In-Text Citing

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IN-TEXT CITING

When paraphrasing, the page number is not included, but the information must be appropriately cited.

1 Citation, Single Author

Giggity giggity giggity (Quagmire, 1999).

According to Quagmire (1999), giggity giggity giggity.

Quagmire (1999) argued that giggity giggity giggity.

1 Citation, Two Authors

The authors' last names are separated by "&" when inside the parentheses. However, when outside the parentheses, they are separated by "and."

Just some text about nothing (Seinfeld & Costanza, 1989).

Seinfeld and Costanza (1989) wrote about nothing.

According to Seinfeld and Costanza (1989), nothing and more nothing.

1 Citation, Three or More Authors

When there are three or more authors, then provide the first author's name and then "et al."

Many believe the force can be used to defeat the dark side (Skywalker et al., 1977).

According to Solo et al. (1977), the Millennium Falcon broke the record for the Kessel Run.

Organa et al. (1977) wrote a manifesto outlining how the Rebel Alliance could overthrow the Empire.

Multiple Citations

The citations are arranged in alphabetical order by first author's last name within the parentheses. Each citation is separated by a semicolon.

Three studies demonstrated insecurity and trauma were related to increased risk of multiple identities and personalities (Costanza & Vandelay, 1990; Gribble & Shackelford, 1998; Sybil et al., 1973).

Multiple Citations by the Same Author and Year

When the same author(s) are cited in the same order and same year, then letters (i.e., a, b, c) after the year help match the citations with the reference.

Many arm-chair music aficionados believe heavy metal is cool while all other music genres suck (Beavis & Butt-head 1993a; Beavis & Butt-head 1993b).

Citations by First Authors with the Same Last Name

Include the first author's initials to distinguish them.

Propane and propane accessories are very important to society (H. Hill & Strickland, 1997), comedy (B. Hill, 2013), and para pagar facturas (P. Hill, 1997).

Citations by the Same First Author with 3+ Authors in the Same Year

Provide enough authors to distinguish and match the citations with the reference.

Winter is coming (Snow, Lannister, et al., 2011; Snow, Targaryen, et al., 2011).

Organization Authors

The first time an organization is cited as the author, provide the whole name of the organization with an abbreviation, then use the abbreviation in subsequent citations.

According to the National Organization of Men Against Amazonian Masterhood (NO MA'AM, 1993), men should be allowed to drink alcohol and sit at home watching sports. They should also be allowed to go bowling whenever they want (NO MA'AM, 1993).

Protestors, under the leadership of Marcie D'Arcy, were able to ban Psycho Dad, a popular television show (Feminists Against Neanderthal Guys [FANG], 1993). D'Arcy also mobilized a successful campaign against a fake church (FANG, 1993).

In Press Articles

All people in South Park are fictional, even those based on real people (Marsh, Broflovski, Cartman, & McCormick, in press).

No Date (e.g., webpages, pamphlets, note packets)

McQueen, Hudson, and Carrera (n.d.) discussed community service in the town of Radiator Springs.

Quotations

When quoting, the page number must be included (i.e., "p." for one page and "pp." for 2+ pages).

If it is from an online document, then use the paragraph (§) number on the page.

"I like where this is going, giggity giggity, GIG, IT, EE" (Quagmire, 1999, p. 23).

According to Othmar and Donovan (1959), "wah, wa wa wah, wah, wa wa wah wah" (p. 23).

Seinfeld (1989) gave his opinion on dogs when he said, "When two life forms are walking together, and one of poops but the other one picks it up and carries it for him, it is clear who is in charge" (§. 3-4).

A quote that is 40+ words is indented .5 inches with no quotation marks.

Dad gum boom y'all at the dang ol' mega lo mart. Yeah man, I tell ya what, man, that dang ol' internet, man, you just go in on there and point and click, talk bout w-w-dot-w-com, mean you got the naked chicks on there, man, just go click, click, click, click, click, it's real easy, man. Wacha talkin' bout dang ol'love, but yeah, man talkin bout Meemaw. (Boomhauer, 2010, pp. 2-3).

JOURNAL ARTICLE REFERENCES

Author, A. A., Author, B., & Author, C. (year). Title of journal article: Subtitle here. *Journal Name*, volume#(issue#), page#. DOI

Journal Article with 1 Author

Bates, N. (1960). Mommy issues: Where is my knife? *Psycho Journal*, 1(1), 1-10.

<https://doi.org/1959novel1960movie>

Journal Article with 2 Authors

Urkel, S. Q., & Poindexter, A. (1998). Fashion faux pas: Dressing for success and polyester. *The Journal of Nerds and Plaid*, 5(3), 122-123. <https://doi.org/1984snazzy-999-9999-9>

Journal Article with 3 Authors

Lee, B., Chan, J., & Norris, C. (1970). Kicking a** in action movies. *Journal of Tough Cool Guys*, 1(3), 2-4.

<https://doi.org/123hi'yah!!78ouch!910>

Journal Article with 20+ Authors

List the first 19 authors, then put ... and then put the last author.

Alpha, A., Beta, B., Charlie, C., Delta, D., Echo, E., Foxtrot, F., Golf, G., Hotel, H., India, I., Juliett, J., Kilo,

K., Lima, L., Mike, M., November, N., Oscar, O., Papa, P., Quebec, Q., Romeo, R., Sierra, S., ...

Zulu, Z. (2014). Speaking soldier jargon. *Military Linguistics Journal*, 1(3), 1-4.

<https://doi.org/0100,0200,0300,0400>

Journal Article from an Online Journal with no DOI

Krueger, F., Myers, M., Chucky, C. L. R., Pinhead, H., Bates, N., Torrance, J., & Voorhees, J. (2014). A

guide to nighttime festivities. *Slasher Journal*, 6(66), Article 666. <https://www.slasherkill.com>

Journal Article from Supplement

Banner, R. B. (1962). They call me 'the hulk,' but I prefer mean green fighting machine. *Journal of Toxic*

Side Effects, 1(Suppl. 3), 2-4. <https://doi.org/jtse555hulk>

Advance Online Publication of Journal Article

White, S., Cinderella, I., Beauty, S., & Rapunzel, I. (2014). Waiting on a prince or taking charge of one's

life? *Damsels in Distress Journal*. Advance online publication. <https://doi.org/123456789>

In-Press Journal Article

Kent, C., Wayne, B., & Parker, P. (in press). But tights keep my legs warm. *Journal of Proud Crossdressing Men*. <http://doi.org/123#TightsFeelNiceAhYes456>

EDITED BOOK CHAPTER REFERENCES

Author, A. A. (year). Title of book chapter. In A. A. Editor (Ed.), *Title of book* (Vol. 1, pp. #-#). Publisher.

Author, A., & Author, B. (year). Title of book chapter. In A. Editor & B. Editor (Eds.), *Title of book* (pp. #-#). Publisher.

Book Chapter with 1 Author and 2 Editors

Gas, P. U. (2001). Can you say stinky? In P. Le Pew & P. U. Skunkett (Eds.), *Famous people leaving lasting impression* (pp. 26-47). LePew Press.

Book Chapter with 2 Authors and 1 Editor

Coyote, W. E., & Fudd, E. (1998). Hunters anonymous: Giving up a losing fight. In B. Bunny (Ed.), *Looney stories from a wild hare* (pp. 122-148). Merrie Melodies Printing.

Book Chapter with 3 Authors, 4 Editors, and Volume #

Lector, H., Sweeney, T., & Dahmer, J. (2014). Tips for preparing and eating white meat. In G. Ramsey, R. Ray, W. Puck, & J. Childs (Eds.), *Eating advice from famous chefs* (Vol. II, pp. 15-34). Yum Yum Press.

BOOK REFERENCES

Author, A. (Year). *Title of book: Subtitle here*. Publisher.

Book with 1 Author

Rex, T. (2013). *Barney, Godzilla, and Dino: A dinosaur love fest?* Jurassic Cretaceous.

Book with 3 Authors

Griffin, P., Quagmire, G., & Swanson, J. (2014). *Men doing stupid things: How clueless can they be?* Family Guy Quahog Press.

Book with Multiple Editions

Ucheat, I. C., Losepoints, U., Cry, U., Giveup, U., Kwitter, U. R., Forfeit, U., & Lose, U. (2002). *Cheating never pays: Don't be a crybaby* (3rd ed.). Corrupt Press.

Book from Multi-Volume Series and Different Editions

Picky, I. M., & Anal, I. B. (2002). *The anal-retentive professor* (4th ed., Vol. 5). Freud Press.

Book with No Author or Editor (e.g., dictionary, encyclopedia)

Bozo's dictionary. (1946). Clown Press.

Electronic Version of a Print Book with DOI#

Bond, J. I., Bourne, J. I., & Snape, S. (2007). *Love life of a spy* [Adobe Digital Editions version].

<https://doi.org/007>

Electronic Version of a Print Book Without DOI#

White, S. (1937). *An exposé on Prince Charming: Prince or player?* [Kindle DX version].

<https://www.jiltedprincesspress.aa/SnowWhite>

Electronic Only Book

Charming, P. (1937). *The real Snow White: Cold as ice*. <http://www.jiltedprincesspress.aa/PrinceCharming>

TECHNICAL AND RESEARCH REPORT REFERENCES**Government Report with Authors Published by a Government Agency**

Stark, B., Lannister, T., Stark, S., & Snow, J. (2011). *A history of the Seven Kingdoms: Winter came and went* (Publication No. 2011-2019). Archives of the Iron Throne Press.

Government Report Published with no Authors and Published by the Same Government Agency

Department of Air Quality. (2003). *How to live a happy and healthy life: Free of gas at last* (DAQ Publication No. 51-0091). <https://www.daq.gov/gas>

MAGAZINE, NEWSPAPER, AND BROCHURE REFERENCES**Monthly Magazine Article**

Bozo, T. C., McDonald, R., & Krusty, H. S. P. Y. K. (2014, March). A well-dressed man: Fashion dos and don'ts. *Magazine of Magnificent Colorful Style*, 5(3), 231-242.

Magazine Article with One Author and No Volume Number

Spears, B. J. (2000, December). Loss of hair, innocence, and underwear: A first person account. *Psychology Yesterday*, 20-25.

Online Magazine Article with Volume and Issue but No Page Numbers

Simpson, H. (2014). One man's fight with donut addiction. *Journal of Springfield Overeaters*, 1(3).

<http://www.qwm.aa/cluelessmen.html>

Daily Newspaper

Knowitall, I., & Allknowing, I. M. (2002, January 5). Answers to everything you ever wanted to know.

Omniscient News, pp. A5.

Brochure with Two Authors and No Date

Lonely, I. M., & Needy, I. M. (n.d.). *Dating guide for the busy tech professional*. Pathetic Geek Press.

CONFERENCE REFERENCES

Presenter, A., Co-presenter, B., & Co-presenter, C. (Year, Month Day-Day). *Title of presentation: Subtitle here* [Presentation type]. Name of Conference, Conference City, ST, Country. URL to specific presentation (if available)

Poster Session Presented at a Conference

Dracula, C., Frankenstein, C., & Werewolf, I. M. (2006, March 3-5). *An examination of misrepresented figures in history: Persecution instead of love* [Poster presentation]. Monsters and Clowns Society, Transylvania, Romania.

Paper Presented at a Conference

Bert, I., & Ernie, U. (2006, March 12-14). *An examination of same-sex, heterosexual male relationships* [Paper presentation]. Sesame Street Society, Los Angeles, CA, United States.

Keynote Address Presented at a Virtual Conference with URL

Simpson, H. J. (1989, May 1-3). *Safety in a nuclear power plant: Run when you hear d'oh*. [Keynote address]. Association of Workplace Safety, Virtual conference. <https://www.AWS.org/124>

Conference Proceedings

Clark, K., Wayne, B., Allen, B., Jordan, H., & Curry, A. (1960, October). Real men wear tights: Identity crises of crimefighters. *Justice League Journal*, 3(1), 12-45. <https://doi.org/HappyHarbor123>.

UNIVERSITY THESIS AND DISSERTATION REFERENCES

Unpublished Dissertation or Thesis at a University

Clouseau, J. (1963). *When I drink, I see pink panthers: Autobiography of chief inspector Jacques Clouseau*.
[Unpublished master's thesis]. University of Incompétence Sûreté.

Dissertation or Thesis Published in an Online Repository

Snuffleupagus, A. (2006). *Coming out of my life as an invisible woolly mammoth: I want to be seen and heard* [Doctoral dissertation, Sesame Street University]. Sesame Street Repository.

<https://SSU.edu/repository/snuffle>

Monk, A. (2002). *Step on a crack, break your mother's back: Obsessive-compulsive disorder, phobias, and photographic memory* [Master's thesis, Phobia University]. Phobia University Archives.

https://PhobiaU.edu/thesis_dissertation_archives/ocd

OTHER ONLINE DOCUMENT REFERENCES

Only include a retrieval date when the webpage's content will likely change over time (e.g., Wiki, IMDB).

Online Document with Author and Date

Green, R., Geller, M., Buffay, P., Tribbiani, J., Bing, C., Geller, R., & Buffay, U. (1994, April). *Friends with benefits: The sordid tale of six friends*. <http://www.freelove.cc/NYC.html>

Online Document with the Organization/Page Name Authors and Date

Loki Intergalactic. (2001, April 1). *Pranking men with hammers*. <https://www.LokiIGC.com/pranking.pdf>

Online Document with No Author and No Date

Page likely to change

Dumbledore's teaching philosophy. (n.d.). Retrieved September 1, 2003, from

<http://www.dumbledoreisnotdumb.hp/teach.html>