

## Bachelor of Science in **Geology, Option IV: Geophysics**

For information call

**Tel:** (818) 677-3541

**Fax:** (818) 677-2820

**e-mail:**  
geology@csun.edu

**website:**  
<http://geology.csun.edu>

**or write:**  
Department of Geology  
Cal State Northridge  
18111 Nordhoff St.  
Northridge, CA 91330-8266

**Academic Advisement:**

Undergraduate and graduate geology majors must be advised each semester before registering for classes. Undergraduate geology majors see Dr. Sloan and graduate majors see Dr. Marsaglia. Undergraduate and graduate majors in Geophysics see Dr. Simila.

**THE MAJOR:** Geology is a multidisciplinary science that applies the concepts of biology, chemistry, physics, mathematics, and engineering to the natural world around us. The rich variety of its fields of study includes oceanography, paleontology, geophysics, geochemistry, hydrogeology, engineering geology, and more. That is what makes geology an exciting and challenging major for students with broad scientific interests and a love of our planet's natural systems, environment, and history.

Geology majors gain basic scientific observational, reasoning, and communication skills and an understanding of geological concepts and history. This blend of interpretive scientific ability and historical perspective gives geologists an important role in society. They apply their skills and knowledge to solve complex problems related to human interaction with natural systems, hazards, and resources and to communicate solutions and options to the public.

**CAREERS:** A wide variety of job opportunities in both private industry and government service are available to geology graduates. Graduates with Bachelor's degrees will normally begin their work career at entry level positions, whereas graduates with Master's degrees will start at positions with greater responsibility and have greater opportunities for long-term career advancement. Examples of opportunities in private industry include engineering geology (evaluating sites for homes, commercial buildings, highways, etc.), environmental geology (environmental impact studies, evaluation and remediation of contaminated sites), hydrogeology (development and quality control of ground water resources), and the discovery and extraction of earth resources such as oil, gas, coal, and metallic and non-metallic resources.

Agencies in all levels of government--city, county, state, and federal--employ geologists for regulatory and oversight (inspection and monitoring) activities. Additionally, a degree in geology is excellent background for preparing to teach physical science and earth science at the secondary school level and--for those with an M.S. degree--at the community college level.

Finally, the B.S. degree serves as excellent preparation for entry to graduate programs, either at Cal State Northridge or at other universities.

**STUDENT LEARNING OUTCOMES OF THE UNDERGRADUATE AND GRADUATE PROGRAM:**

Undergraduate majors will receive instruction of sufficient breadth, depth, and currency to prepare them for successful appointment to entry-level professional work or graduate school. At the time of graduation, they will have learned (1) background knowledge of earth materials, processes, and history; (2) skills in standard data-gathering and data-analysis methods in both lab and field settings; (3) how to identify geologic problems and develop testable hypotheses that would aid in their solution in both independent and collaborative modes; and (4) how to present polished summaries, both written and oral, of their geological discoveries.

Graduates of the Master of Science program will have received training and experience sufficient to prepare them for professional positions in the geological sciences that require a broad background knowledge of the geological sciences, substantial experience in gathering and interpreting geologic data, and skill at communicating their knowledge in a confident and competent manner. Such graduates will be well prepared to enter Ph.D. programs at other universities and to assume responsible positions (1) in industry or in government agencies; and (2) as instructors in secondary school and community college classrooms.

**Bachelor of Science in  
Geology,  
Option IV:  
Geophysics**

**OPTION IV: GEOPHYSICS**

**LOWER-DIVISION REQUIRED COURSES (55 UNITS).**

GEOL	101/102	Geology of Planet Earth and Lab (3/1)
or		
GEOL	110/112	Earth and Life through Time and Lab (3/1)
GEOL	207/L	Mineralogy and Lab (3/1)
GEOL	235	Introduction to Field Methods (2)
COMP	110/L	Introduction to Algorithms and Programming and Lab (3/1)
MATH	150A	Calculus I (5)
MATH	150B	Calculus II (5)
MATH	250	Calculus III (3)
MATH	280	Applied Differential Equations (3)
CHEM	101/L	General Chemistry I and Lab (4/1)
CHEM	102/L	General Chemistry II and Lab (4/1)
PHYS	225/220AL	Physics I and Mechanics Lab (4/1)
PHYS	226/220BL	Physics II and Electricity and Magnetism Lab (4/1)
PHYS	227/L	Physics III and Lab (4/1)

**UPPER-DIVISION REQUIRED COURSES (20 UNITS)**

GEOL	307/L	Petrology and Lab (3/1)
GEOL	310/L	Structural Geology and Lab (3/1)
GEOL	343/L	Principles of Stratigraphy and Lab (3/1)
GEOL	460	Theoretical Geophysics (3)
GEOL	464/L	Applied Geophysics and Lab (3/1)
GEOL	497	Research Methods and Design (1)

**ELECTIVES (9 UNITS)**

These should be selected from any upper-division geology courses exclusive of 300, 301. Other electives might qualify, but require approval of the departmental undergraduate advisor.

**TOTAL UNITS IN THE MAJOR, OPTION I: 84**

**GENERAL EDUCATION (33 UNITS)**

Basic Skills Mathematics, the entire section of Natural Sciences, and Lifelong Learning are met by required courses in the major.

**ADDITIONAL UNITS: 3**

**TOTAL UNITS REQUIRED FOR THE B.S. DEGREE, OPTION IV: 120**