

## **Learning Objectives**

### **Chapter 12: Human Sexuality and Gender**

1. Define gender typing and discuss the role biological and environmental influences play in its development.
2. Name and describe three theories of gender-role development.
3. Discuss the presence or absence of gender differences in cognitive and social abilities.
4. Discuss the relationship between androgyny and self-esteem.
5. Describe the Kinsey study and state its importance. Summarize the results of the 1994 survey of sexual behavior.
6. Describe the four phases of the sexual response cycle.
7. Discuss the role that psychological and cultural factors play in sexual arousal.
8. Define sexual orientation and discuss the various biological factors that have been suggested as possible determinants.
9. State the findings of at least three researchers concerning the role of family life and childhood experience in the development of sexual orientation.
10. Name two sexual desire disorders and their defining features.
11. Name three orgasmic disorders and describe their defining features.