



b)

$16 - 7 = 9$ as PART-WHOLE
(an unknown gap)

$16 - 7 = 9$ as TAKAWAY
(by steps backwards)

2 b) (i) p 20-21

Problem 4 part-wholeProblem 6 comparisonProblem 7 part-whole

(ii) p 23

Problem 6 part-wholeProblem 8a take awayTake away 24 tickets
and the number left
is the number not sold

another interpretation:

part-wholeBy finding the number of tickets
not sold, we're finding the
missing partProblem 9a part-whole

3 a) $\underbrace{34 + 17 - 24 - 27}_{= 10 - 10} = 0$

b) $28 - \underbrace{16 + 36 - 4}_{= 28 + 20 - 4} = 48 - 4 = 44$

4 a)
 $14 - 8 = 2 + 4 = 6$

b)
 $178 - 96 = 4 + 78 = 82$

c)
 $425 - 292 = 8 + 125 = 133$

5 a) $57 - 19 = \underbrace{58 - 20}_{\text{add 1 to both}} = 38$

d) $173 - 129 = \underbrace{174 - 130}_{\text{add 1 to both}} = 44$

b) $86 - 18 = \underbrace{88 - 20}_{\text{add 2 to both}} = 68$

c) $95 - 47 = \underbrace{98 - 50}_{\text{add 3 to both}} = 48$