

MATH 650. HOMEWORK 7. DUE 10/3/02

**Problem 1.** Let  $(X, \mathcal{F}, \mu)$  be a probability space. Let  $A_1, A_2, \dots$  be a sequence of subsets of  $X$  belonging to  $\mathcal{F}$ .

(a) Show that if  $A_1 \supset A_2 \supset A_3 \supset \dots$ , then

$$\mu\left(\bigcap_{n=1}^{\infty} A_n\right) = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \mu(A_n).$$

(b) Show that if  $A_1 \subset A_2 \subset A_3 \subset \dots$ , then

$$\mu\left(\bigcup_{n=1}^{\infty} A_n\right) = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \mu(A_n).$$

**Problem 2.** Let  $X$  be a probability space and  $A_n$  measurable sets. Show that the probability of  $\liminf_n A_n^c$  is 0 if and only if the probability of  $\limsup_n A_n$  is 1.

**Problem 3.** Let  $(X, \mathcal{F}, \mu)$  be a probability space, and let  $A_1, A_2, \dots$  be in  $\mathcal{F}$ . Show that

$$\mu(\liminf_n A_n) \leq \liminf_n \mu(A_n) \leq \limsup_n \mu(A_n) \leq \mu(\limsup_n A_n).$$

**Problem 4.** Let  $(X, \mathcal{F}, \mu)$  be a probability space. Show that if  $A_1, A_2, \dots, A_n$  are independent sets from  $\mathcal{F}$ , then the sets  $A_1^c, A_2^c, \dots, A_n^c$  are also independent.